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TWENTY PAGES

# Khaled passes away; Fahd proclaimed King

## Abdullah Crown Prince

TAIF, June 13 (Agencies) — King Khaled passed away here Sunday at the age of 69. Crown Prince Fahd was proclaimed King while Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, was proclaimed Crown Prince.

King Khaled died as a result of a heart attack after arriving here from Riyadh the evening before. The announcement made by the Royal Court said that members of the Royal Family, led by Prince Muhammad ibn Abdul Aziz, declared their allegiance to Fahd as King. King Fahd then proposed Prince Abdullah as Crown Prince. This was also approved by the family members.

A public expression of allegiance to the King and Crown Prince will be held in Riyadh Monday morning.

King Khaled's body was flown to Riyadh the same day where it was buried at the Oud cemetery. Attending the funeral, besides the members of the Royal Family, were rulers from the neighboring states, diplomats and representatives of various countries, besides vast masses of people. The ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, Bahrain's ruler Sheikh Isa bin Sulman Al-Khalifa, the ruler of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al-Thani, President Zayed Bin Sultan Al-Nahayan of the United Arab Emirates, President Saddam Hussein of Iraq, President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt and President Gouled of Djibouti attended the funeral. They were later received by King Fahd at his palace.

Meanwhile, the Makkah-based Muslim World League and the World Supreme Council for Mosques issued a statement expressing their heartfelt condolences to the Royal Family, the people of Saudi Arabia and the entire Muslim world. The two organizations implored Almighty God's mercy on the departed soul, in reward to his great services to the Islamic nation.

Arab and Islamic radio and television stations interrupted their normal programs to announce King Khaled's death. The Gulf states took the lead in making the announcement and commanding the late King's ceaseless efforts for the sake of Arab and Islamic Monarch.

### pays homage

RIYADH, June 13 (SPA) — King Fahd mourned the death of his brother the late King Khaled who performed his duties to the end and served the Arab and Muslim causes to the best of his ability.

King Fahd, offered his condolences to the Saudi Arabian people on the passing of King Khaled "who went away at a time when we were in greatest need of him as a father and leader of our march of progress and development." He affirmed his determination and that of all the members of the government to continue the march and help in realizing the hopes and ambitions of the people while adhering to divine teachings and the Prophet's traditions.



Late King Khaled

solidarity and Islamic issues all over the world.

In Kuwait, an official statement announced a 40-day mourning beginning Sunday. The statement said King Khaled spent all his life in the service of the Arab and Islamic nation and "his memory will always linger in our minds."

Doha also announced a 40-day mourning during which the national flag will fly at half-mast. The announcement also said that ministries, government departments and private firms and companies shall remain closed for three days. The government statement added that the Arab and Islamic nation has

lost one of its greatest leaders at a time when it needed him most. King Khaled dedicated all his energy to the service of the Arab and Islamic nation, it said.

In Muscat, the royal court announced an official mourning and said that flags will fly at half-mast throughout the Sultanate for three days. In Baghdad also, a seven-day mourning period was announced with flags to fly at half-mast. An Iraqi presidential statement said that Iraq received the news of King Khaled's death with sorrow and grief.

In Tunis, Arab League Secretary General Chadi Klibi sent a message of sympathy to King Fahd. Klibi hailed the late monarch as



(TV photo)

COFFIN: King Khaled's coffin being carried by the people who loved and revered him on the way to the burial ground in the capital Sunday. The King died in Taif, the summer resort earlier in the day.

### TODAY IN arab news

#### Relief program

The International Red Cross has called for a crash program of aid to relieve the appalling situation of civilians in South Lebanon after the Israeli invasion. — Page 4

#### Atomic bomb victims

Some of the American survivors of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima demonstrate to highlight the horrors of what happened to them in 1945. — Page 7

#### U.S. arms policy stays

Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger rules out any change in United States' arms policy, in the wake of a giant peace rally in New York. An estimated 700,000 persons participated in the rally. — Page 10

#### Oil market steady

The world oil market has not been affected in any way by the Israeli invasion of Lebanon which is only few hundred miles away from the region which accounts for more than 40 percent of the non-Communist world's supply of oil, according to an authoritative newsletter. — Page 12

#### France freezes prices

France announces a prices and incomes freeze until the end of October as part of a tough economic austerity package designed to back up the devaluation of the franc. — Page 13

#### Britons advance

Some 4,500 British troops, armed with high technology equipment, overran forward Argentine positions and capture high ground west of Port Stanley in the Falklands Islands. — Page 20

an outstanding statesman who was devoted to Arab causes. He later left for Riyadh.

President Mubarak sent a message of condolence to King Fahd in the first public contact between the two countries since 1979. Saudi Arabia, along with most other Arab states, severed relations with Egypt because of its peace treaty with Israel.

The message to the new King Fahd described the late King as "a symbol of Arab and Islamic solidarity and one of its main vanguards." "The Arab and Muslim states have lost an outstanding and far-sighted leader," President Mubarak said.

The statement also declared two weeks of official mourning and Cairo television and radio interrupted their normal programs to broadcast readings from the Qur'an and religious songs.

The Bangladesh government declared three days mourning during which the national flag will fly at half-mast. In Islamabad, the Pakistani President Zia Ul-Haq said the death of King Khaled is a tragic event "which has filled us with profound sorrow and grief". Zia conveyed to King Fahd the deepest sympathies of the people of Pakistan on the passing away of Khaled.

In Algiers, Algeria's President Chadli Benjedid interrupted a cabinet meeting on learning of the death of King Khaled to honor the memory of the late Saudi leader, the official Algerian Press Service (APS) said.

The agency monitored in Paris said the Algerian president sent a message to the King Fahd "in which he expressed his profound emotion and the condolences of the Algerian people, his party and his government over the cruel loss."

In Amman, Jordan lamented the death of King Khaled as a "painful loss for the Arab and Islamic worlds" and King Hussein's royal palace proclaimed a 14-day mourning period. A high-ranking official delegation immediately flew to Riyadh to represent Jordan at the funeral.

In Paris, French President Francois Mitterrand sent his condolences to King Fahd. Mitterrand recalled his meetings with the late King and noted the importance the late King placed on Franco-Saudi relations.

The president went to Saudi Arabia in September on his first official state visit after winning the presidency last May. His message Sunday said the impression he had retained of King Khaled was "of a man conscientiously leading his country and his people and who had an exacting concept of his role."

"In the course of our conversations, he showed that he was profoundly attached, as I am myself, to the good relations and friendship between Saudi Arabia and France, as well as the confidence between their leaders," Mitterrand said.

In Washington, the death of King Khaled and the succession to the throne of Prince Fahd were seen as having no major effect on relations between the United States and the Kingdom. "We have had warm and friendly relations for half a century and we are looking forward to their continuation," said State Department spokesman Anita Stockman.

In Manila, Philippine President Ferdinand

(Continued on back page)

### Fahd names deputies

RIYADH, June 13 (SPA) — King Fahd has ordered that Crown Prince Abdullah become deputy premier and Defense Minister Prince Sultan second deputy premier.

In his first royal decree since his proclamation, King Fahd, who is the prime minister, asked all the members of the cabinet to remain in their posts under his premiership.

In fact, the Kingdom witnessed under his leadership an unprecedented building boom.

This great resurgence continued in accordance with well-balanced plans and with a special emphasis on the consolidation of spiritual and moral values for the Saudi Arabian society.

Besides, King Khaled was always keen on maintaining direct contacts with his people. He frequently visited various regions of the country to have a personal knowledge of his people's conditions and to get thoroughly acquainted with various development projects. He was always anxious to see the projects implemented in every town and bedouin settlement.

As King, he played a major and fundamental role at the political level in the Arab world. He outstandingly strove to settle many disputes among the Arab states. In this regard, a special mention can be made of the Lebanese civil war which was stopped through the efforts of a limited summit conference held in Riyadh.

King Khaled's policy contributed to the development of African states, the implementation of their development projects and the reinforcement of solidarity between the Arabs and Africans in general and among the Islamic peoples in particular. Under his stewardship, Saudi Arabia took the lion's share in giving material aid to Arab and African states as well as to the countries of the Third World.



King Fahd

### Fahd's brilliant record

King Fahd, born in Riyadh in 1923, was brought up by his father, the late King Abdul Aziz, founder of the Kingdom. He was enrolled at the prince's school in Riyadh during his childhood before attending studies at the scientific institute in Makkah for some time.

Positions King Fahd held include Education Minister from 1953 to 1962; Interior Minister until 1967 when he was appointed second deputy premier, in addition to his ministerial status; Crown Prince from 1973 to 1982.

In the last eight years, Fahd has been deeply involved in the administration of the state and the formation and execution of its foreign policy. He has visited a number of countries for high-level talks and attended Arab summits on behalf of Khaled.

Prince Abdullah earlier had streamlined

the National Guard and developed it into a fine fighting force capable of thwarting any aggression against the Kingdom. He initiated the setting up of National Guard institutes and training centers which in turn raised the proficiency level of its members.

Keeping up the ancient Arab tradition of horsemanship, Prince Abdullah encouraged this sport and set up the Equestrian Club in Riyadh, which has a fine collection of Arabia's pedigrees. On the diplomatic front, Prince Abdullah accompanied the late King Khaled on several visits abroad. He also undertook several official trips to various countries.

### Abdullah built Guards

On assuming the throne in March 1975, King Khaled appointed Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier. This was in addition to his duties as head of the National Guard.

Prince Abdullah earlier had streamlined

the National Guard and developed it into a fine fighting force capable of thwarting any aggression against the Kingdom. He initiated the setting up of National Guard institutes and training centers which in turn raised the proficiency level of its members.

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### Crown Prince Abdullah

was his participation in the first-ever Gulf summit conference which was held in Abu Dhabi last year, to announce the establishment of the Gulf Cooperation Council. In fact, King Khaled's achievements have been countless and he was ever loyal to his Creator, his Islamic faith and the Arab and Islamic nation.

At the international level, the late monarch paid visits to most of the Arab states, several Islamic and European countries. He visited the Gulf states, Syria, Jordan, Morocco and Pakistan. In 1978, the late King paid an historic visit to France and Belgium to hold talks with the leadership of those countries on the stance of the states of the European Economic Community (EEC) on the Middle East issue. In 1981, King Khaled paid a similar visit to Britain and a state visit to Spain.

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TALKS: The late king (center) leads the Kingdom's delegation in one of the official talks with a visiting head of state. King Fahd is seen to his left.

PILGRIMAGE: The late King Khalid performing the pilgrimage. He worked hard to provide all means of comfort possible for the pilgrims. Khalid also urged the pilgrims to devote themselves to the religious rites.

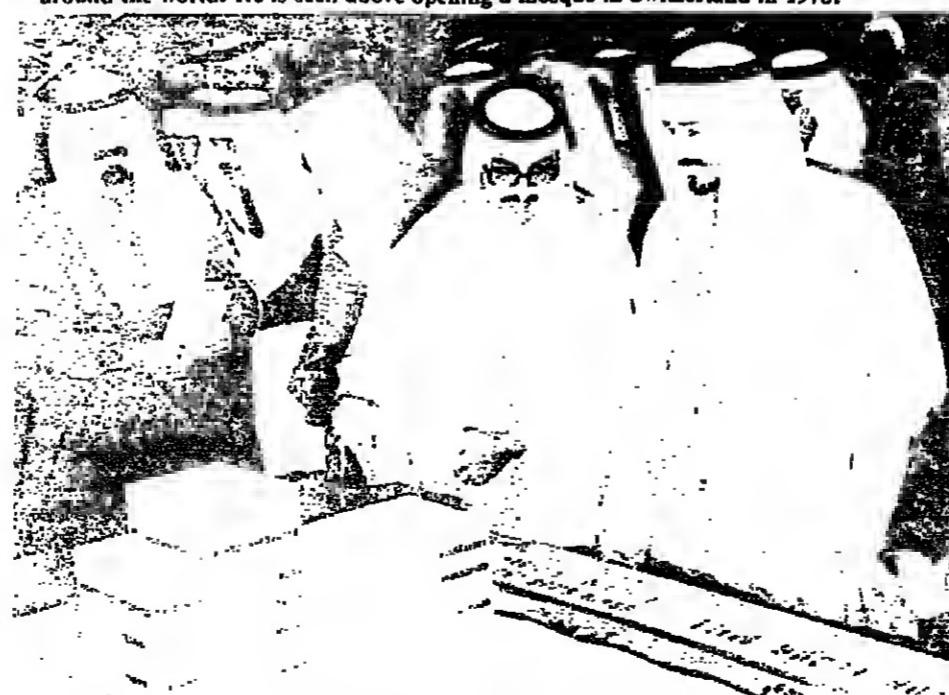
PRIME CAUSE: Palestine, and Jerusalem in particular, were the prime cause of King Khalid's reign. He is seen above with King Hassan of Morocco (left) and Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat (center) during the third Islamic summit conference.



PEACE-MAKER: Khalid was an advocate of reconciliation between Muslim brothers. He is seen above during a meeting with President Ahmad Sekou Toure of Guinea and head of the Islamic peace mission formed to end the Iran-Iraq conflict.



HAPPY MOMENTS: The late king performing the Ardash Al-Najdiyah popular dance flanked by members of the royal family in a happier occasion.



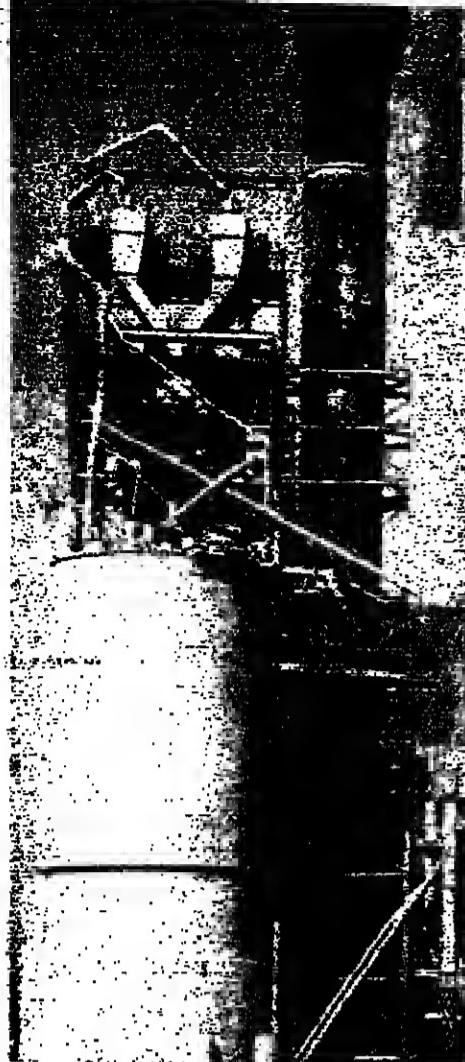
FOLLOW-UP: The late king is seen above inspecting a model of the Riyadh flour mills complex and listening to an explanation by an official.



WARM GREETING: PLO Chairman Arafat gets a warm greeting from the late King Khalid. He gave Palestine unreserved material and morale support.

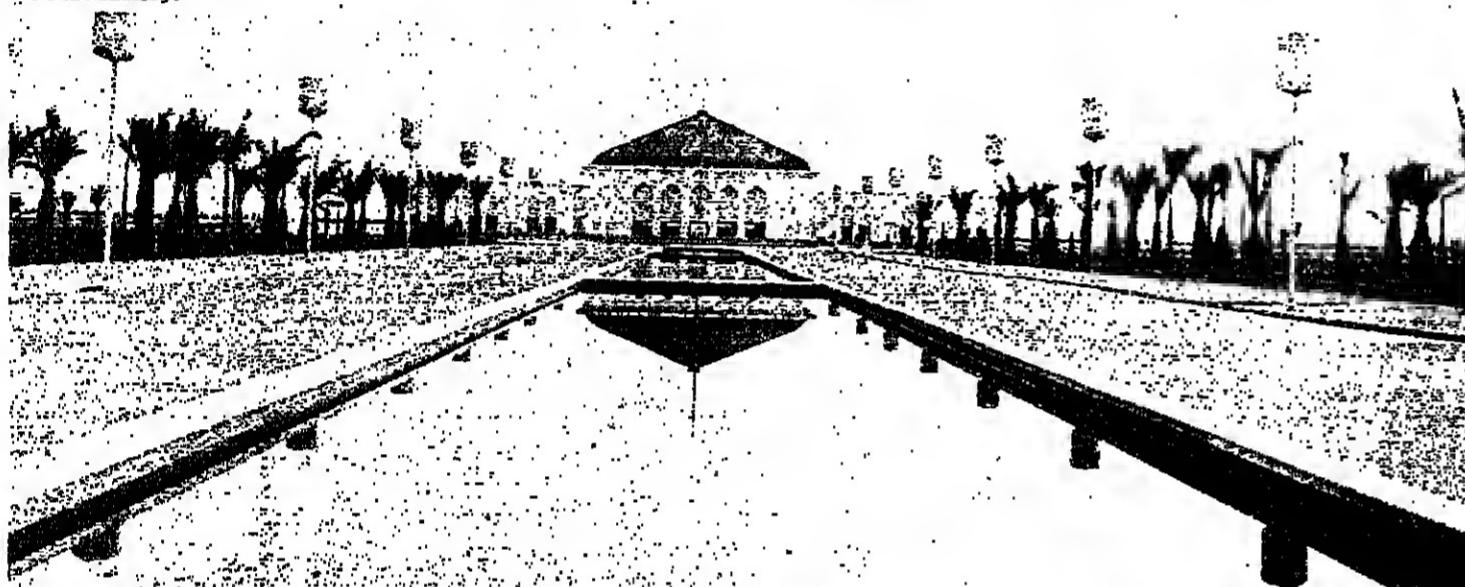
WELCOME: Khalid gets a flowery welcome during a visit to Pakistan in 1976.

Arab News

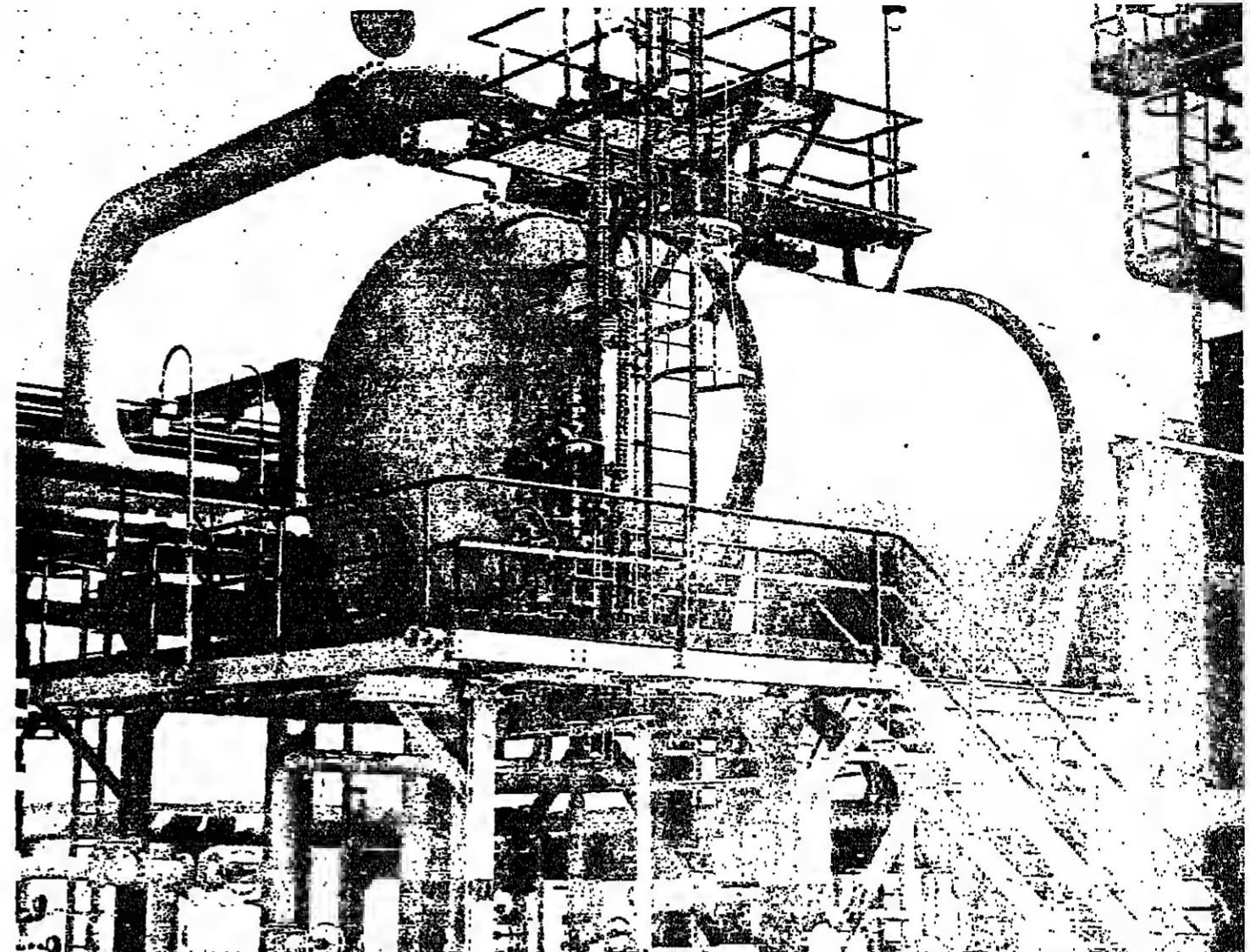


**DESALTING:** The late King Khaled dedicated last year the fourth phase of the Jeddah desalination plant, one of many expected to be the major source of fresh water.

**INDUSTRIES:** More and more industries have gone on stream during the past few years in the long march toward self-sufficiency. Picture shows a chimney at a cement factory.



**LANDMARK:** The King Abdul Aziz International Airport is one of the landmarks in transport facilities. A parallel development has been achieved in road networks and ports.



**PETROCHEMICALS:** On both coasts of the Kingdom, in Jubail and Yanbu, industrial complexes are coming up from mere sketches.



**HOUSING:** King Khaled's government has built housing schemes to ease the shortage which braced the country in the late 1970's.

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**George Ball says**

## 'Israeli invasion to radicalize Arabs'

By Cynthia Shanley  
Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, June 13 — George Ball, former undersecretary of state and a frequent critic of Israeli military action, said he doesn't see how Americans can be very happy over Israel's invasion of Lebanon, an action he describes as "an excessive kind of reaction."

Appearing Thursday on ABC's "Nightline," Ball added, "I think you'll find very little sympathy in many quarters of American life at this fundamentally brutal act," particularly, he said, where the weapons used by the Israelis were weapons the Americans had supplied.

"The fact is, what is going to result from this invasion by Israel of Lebanon is to leave

the country in a shambles, and at the same time, to radicalize the Arab world to a degree that hasn't been the case before," Ball predicted. "I see very little possibility, for example, after this excessive Israeli action to bring about any peaceful solution to the very festering problems of the occupied areas — that is the West Bank and Gaza Strip," he explained. And if peace is not achieved, Ball feels the fighting will continue in the Middle East for years to come.

The United States should be doing something, Ball said to put an end to a situation that definitely goes against U.S. interests. "But unfortunately, since this is a profound question of American domestic politics we haven't been very effective in exercising any kind of constraints since the days of President

Eisenhower."

The reason behind this ineffectiveness on the part of the United States where Israel is concerned largely rests with the Jewish Lobby, according to Ball. "This is an election year," Ball explained, "and I think that the pressures that can be brought, both financial pressures as far as campaign contributions are concerned and other kinds of pressure, are going to make it extremely difficult for America to do anything more than it has in the past — which is practically nothing. The Israelis have been able to use our weapons to behave in a manner that suits policies, but in many cases, in my judgment, have been contrary to the best interest of the United States."

What the Reagan administration should do, Ball advised, is require the Israelis to return home. "And the sanctions that we have are obvious when one thinks of the amount of the subsidy which is provided to Israel out of American taxpayer money every year — somewhere between \$2 billion and \$3 billion."

Ball says he gets a little tired of hearing Israel described as the only functioning democracy in the Middle East when it pursues policies of occupying a million-and-a-half people in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. "This isn't very consistent with the spirit of democracy." The fact that Israel is a democracy "does not cover up all of the faults and acts that, in my judgment, are not very commendable," Ball said.

The advocacy of Israel as a useful, military force in the Middle East is, in Ball's view, "a very dubious thesis." To think of Israel as an effective bastion in the Middle East, given the fact that it tends to play a very divisive role and to make it very difficult for Americans to carry out a consistent policy in the region, would be questionable.

"What has got to be done is that we (the United States) reach an agreement with Israel that we will not have actions taken which are contrary to our interests without our consultation at a time when the president was at a disadvantage because he was out of the country — which is a pattern that has been followed in the past... What I am proposing is to make clear that we're not going on with this level of assistance — providing military equipment that is used never, with our consent and very often against our interests — without trying to reach some kind of understanding with the Israeli government," Ball concluded.

arabnews Middle East

## *China denounces ceasefire sans withdrawal*

PEKING, June 13 (AP) — China Sunday denounced the Israeli ceasefire with Syria as a "trick" and blamed the United States for supporting Israel and cooperating politically in Israel's invasion of Lebanon.

"We wish to express our deepest distress at the situation faced by civilians," said Francesco Noseda, head of a delegation from the International Committee of the Red Cross. Noseda told a press conference that civilians in the cities of Tyre and Sidon, seized by the Israelis, were facing appalling conditions without food, water or medical supplies.

And he warned that the situation would be multiplied many times in the same fate befall Beirut. "I call on the international community to prevent the same thing happening in Beirut," he said. Noseda said the Red Cross needed \$90 million to carry out its relief program. He said the number of dead in Sidon was estimated at between 1,000 and 1,500. In Tyre, he said, the latest figure was 41 dead.

But Noseda said three Palestinian refugee camps in the region had been 90 percent destroyed and that only about 1,000 of the estimated 100,000 people who used to live in them appeared to be still there. He did not know how many of the others had fled or become casualties. One estimate put the number of displaced persons in this region at 605,000 people. Noseda said.

## *Ershad names new foreign minister*

DACCA, June 13 (Agencies) — The Chief Martial Law Administrator Gen. H.M. Ershad Sunday named Aminur Rabman Shamsud Doha as the new foreign minister. Doha had been serving in the Council of Advisers, later designated as council of ministers, as the minister of information and broadcasting. Doha represented Bangladesh at the recent nonaligned foreign ministers' conference in Havana, Cuba.

In another development, the military authorities Saturday lifted the restrictions on foreign employment of Bangladeshi engineers and said those who have served the country for five years would be allowed to work overseas.

The official news agency BSS said the decision was taken at a meeting of the council of ministers. About 400 engineers will now be allowed to accept overseas employment during the year, BSS said. A ban on such employment was imposed by the ousted civilian government of President Abdul Sattar following widespread criticism that many of the country's development projects were suffering from shortage of engineers. Gen. Ershad said a few weeks ago that he was reshaping the country's manpower export program.

## **Red Cross urges crash aid to help Lebanon refugees**

BEIRUT, June 13 (R) — The International Red Cross called Saturday night for a crash program of aid to relieve the "appalling situation" of civilians in South Lebanon after Israel's invasion.

"We wish to express our deepest distress at the situation faced by civilians," said Francesco Noseda, head of a delegation from the International Committee of the Red Cross.

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## *Wrecked armor all the way*

## **Fighting shatters village homes**

SHTAURA, Lebanon, June 13 (R) — A trail of wrecked armor and shattered village homes told the story of the fighting between Israel and Syria for control of the Beirut-Damascus highway.

Twenty-four hours after the Syrian-Israeli ceasefire went into effect traffic began moving cautiously again on the 70-kms route from Beirut to the Lebanese-Syrian border. At this village, half way between the two capitals, bomb craters etched deep into the roadside, their rims surrounded by clusters of household rubble. One crater lay beside a small supermarket whose interior was a tangle of canned goods and shattered glass.

Close to the Syrian border was a strip of road edged with the burnt-out carcasses of Syrian heavy armor. One blackened T-55 tank lay flipped over on its back, its tracks sagging in the air.

Villagers told how the Israeli jets came in

Meanwhile, a shipload of 98 students docked at the southern Cypriot port of Paphos at sunrise Sunday after a 12-hour trip from war-torn Lebanon, officials reported.

They quoted the evacuees as saying their Cypriot "space-one" cruise was intercepted and held up for six hours by an Israeli gunboat off the Lebanese coast at dusk Saturday.

The Israelis boarded the ship, checked the identity of every evacuee and frisked the vessel before letting it proceed to this island country. Aboard the ship were 81 Greek Cypriots, 11 Turkish Cypriots, three Saudi Arabian, and three students from Jordan, Greece and Egypt.

During the past three days, two other ships arrived from the Lebanese port of Jounieh with a total of 316 refugees, most of them Lebanese and some diplomats of U.S., French, Dutch and West German nationalities.

Some of the refugees told reporters that Israeli interceptors moved U.S. diplomats to gunboats for interrogation before returning them on a Cyprus-bound ship last Friday.

Jounieh appeared to be the only outlet for refugees, with the Beirut-Damascus highway reportedly unsafe and the Beirut International Airport knocked out of action by Israeli aircraft.

At one point along the road, a large electricity pylon lay toppled on its side, its cables hanging across a field. Villagers said they had no electric power for a week. Between Shtaura and Beirut, there was no sign of the Syrian patrols which used to check traffic at frequent intervals. Sandbagged check points stood abandoned and residents said the Syrian soldiers had headed back home.

## **CAUTIONARY NOTICE**

La Terre Armee

Two French patents Nr 929421 and 692783 and one French patent application Nr 7529600 are owned by a French citizen Mr. Henri Vidal of 8 Bis Boulevard Maillet 9200 Neuilly (France) and lawfully exploited by one French company only, la Terre Armee SA, operating in Saudi Arabia with the esteemed assistance of Sheikh Fahd Abd El Rahmene El Rays.

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The three patents summaries are as follows:

1. French patent No 929421 applied for 27th March 1963 at 14H42M granted 22nd February 1965.

### "IMPROVEMENT IN CONSTRUCTIONAL WORKS"

According to the present invention, there is provided constructional work, such as abutment wall, dam, embankment, comprising an assemblage of loose particles and reinforcement elements, the latter being arranged in such a manner that the particles are held relatively to one another either by direct friction with the reinforcement elements, or by friction with other particles in contact with the reinforcement elements.

2. French patent Nr. 6927983 applied for 14th August 1969 at 13H47M granted 19th April 1971.

### "REINFORCED EARTH CONSTRUCTIONAL WORKS WITH AN IMPROVED CLADOING"

This invention is related to a cladding or "skin" for the outer surface of reinforced earth structure comprising reinforcements embedded in a mass of particles. The cladding elements having a generally plane configuration which are so adapted and arranged in adjacent relation to each other that the cladding is capable of deforming in directions parallel to the planes of the cladding elements. Methods of connecting the cladding elements to the reinforcements to form a combined cladding and reinforced earth structure are also described.

3. French patent application Nr 7529600 applied for 26th September 1975 at 15H47M granted on

### "REINFORCEMENT ELEMENT FOR A STRUCTURE OF REINFORCED EARTH"

This reinforcement element for a reinforced earth structure which has the general shape of a band and defines, on at least one of its faces, transverse ribs whose height is of the same order of magnitude as the thickness of the bank, the spacing of said ribs being distinctly greater than the height of the ribs whereby the ribs define therebetween gaps in which gaps the face of the band is smooth. Such a reinforcement element provided for an increased frictional contact with the surrounding earth and improved reinforcing properties.

Patent rights covering same applications have been granted in many countries.

The above is a translation of the cautionary notice published in Umm Al Qura (The Official Gazette of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia) Vol. 59 No. 2917 on the 21st of Rajab 1402 A.H. corresponding to the 14th of May 1982 A.D.

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## KING KHALED

Only 24 hours before his death King Khaled issued an appeal to all Arab governments and media to ban their mutual recriminations and settle their differences in the interest of Arab and Islamic solidarity. At the same time, he was taking an active part in an attempt to bring about peace to Lebanon and to stop the brutal Israeli invasion of the country and the liquidation of the Palestinian people there.

Ever since he became King in 1975, in succession to his illustrious brother Faisal, Khaled was a pious ruler who adhered to the word of God in everything he did or said.

His short reign of seven years was marked by a spectacular advance in almost every walk of life in his country. No other seven or seventy years before had seen anything like that witnessed in his country during his stewardship. The two five-year development plans which he launched catapulted the country, the people and the millions of expatriates into the ranks of fast developing states and people anywhere.

Roads, in thousands of kilometers crisscrossed the vast desert Kingdom, or what used to be called so. Reforestation plans and agricultural development covered the sand dunes and stopped the march of the desert. Schools absorbed every schoolgoing child and seven universities took care of every one who finished high school and wanted academic education. Twelve hundred small to medium industries made it possible for the first time to buy locally made goods and services of competitive qualities and prices. Large scale petrochemical industries which cost scores of billions of dollars promise to make the country a big exporter of petroleum byproducts.

Under Khaled, the Kingdom deserved to be called the fastest-developing country on earth at present.

All this was achieved at the national level without Khaled saying a word about it in public or private. There is no record of Khaled boasting about his achievements. Even on the day he presides over the budget cabinet meeting, he shies away from the record and the promise and thanks God for His blessings. No other ruler or king or president has been as remotely self-effacing as the late King Khaled ibn Abdul Aziz.

On the Arab and Islamic levels, the era of Khaled was characterized by intensive efforts to close the ranks. He tried hard to bring the Arabs together even after the traumatic experience of the Camp David accord between Egypt and Israel which took Egypt out of the Arab fold. He doubled and trebled the Kingdom's contributions to the Arab and Islamic states and visiting him and the country became a priority undertaking by every head of Arab and Islamic state. The crowning glory came when he hosted the last Islamic summit conference in Makkah and Taif. He addressed the heads of state inside the holy Haram in Makkah, appealed for Islamic unity and could not hold back his tears. He, the king of Saudi Arabia and host of 39 heads of Islamic states representing 800,000,000 in public a rare but genuine show of concern and hope.

His last diplomatic effort was launched on behalf of Lebanon and the Palestinians. He sent his foreign minister to Reagan and other West European leaders during their summit in Bonn asking for their cooperation in controlling the Israeli massacre of innocent people.

Although he had a history of heart trouble with major surgeries, he continued to perform his royal duties without a let-up. He maintained a busy schedule of private and public meetings turning nobody away from his door and shaking hands with anyone who wanted to greet him, sometimes meeting hundreds of them while standing up. He stood up for everyone who approached him despite his fragile health. Until the day came for him to answer God's call. May he rest in peace.

## Chile's stand on Falklands irks Argentina

By Mary Helen Spooner

**SANTIAGO** — Gen. Augusto Pinochet's eight-year-old military regime is embarrassed by reports from London and Washington of Chilean tactical aid to the British forces in the South Atlantic.

The Chilean Foreign Ministry in Santiago has disavowed stories by the U.S. National Public Radio and Britain's Independent Television Network that British forces have bombarded air force targets in southern Argentina from bases in southern Chile. Foreign Minister Rene Rojas has reiterated Chile's neutrality in the Falklands dispute, and hints that "certain persons" are attempting to hurt Chile-Argentina relations.

Most diplomats in Santiago consider there is little likelihood of Chilean involvement in the dispute. Apart from the diplomatic consequences, war is expensive and the Pinochet regime's main anxiety is Chile's failing economy.

In addition, two international attempts to resolve Chile's long-running dispute with Argentina over three sites at the mouth of the Beagle Channel — by Great Britain in 1977 and the Vatican since 1978 — have both proposed settlements acceptable to Chile.

The outbreak of hostilities in the South Atlantic has, however, inevitably affected Chile. Argentine officials have had to offer police protection to Chilean diplomatic installations in Argentina because of anti-Chilean sentiment. And several hundred Chilean workers employed in southern Argentina's mining district have lost their jobs.

Chilean officials have made repeated public affirmations of the country's neutrality, and last month underlined their goodwill to Argentina by sending the Chilean Navy icebreaker, the *Piloto Pardo*, to join rescue efforts surrounding the sunken *General Belgrano*. However, the crash of the British Sea King helicopter near Punta Arenas, an area well within Chilean territory, may have undone much of the good done by the *Piloto Pardo*.

After the helicopter incident the Chilean Foreign Ministry sent a note of protest to London, and the British Ambassador in Santiago, John Moore Heath, offered apologies for any difficulties that may have been caused.

When the helicopter's three-man crew turned up a week later, the British Embassy issued a statement thanking the Chilean authorities for the "correct and humane treatment" the crewmen received. Embassy officials described the finding of the three men and their transfer to Santiago from Punta Arenas as a rescue, a choice of words possibly designed to recall the Chilean Navy's help to Argentina.

But the mystery surrounding the Sea King helicopter crash has yet to be clarified, and suspicions of some Chilean-British collaboration have been heightened by the latest stories from the U.S. and Britain of "Chilean-based bombardment of Argentina." (ONS)



## ASEAN parley to focus on anti-Soviet strategy

By Francis Daniel

**SINGAPORE** —

Non-Communist nations of Southeast Asia discuss anti-Soviet strategy in Singapore this week with the United States and other allies. The meeting, held annually, will also focus on the effects economic recession in the West is having on the 260 million people of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), one of the fastest developing areas in the world.

After a formal opening session on Monday, the foreign ministers from ASEAN — Thailand, Indonesia, the Philippines, Malaysia and Singapore — will meet for two days. Their agenda includes fresh initiatives to end Vietnam's continued military occupation of Kampuchea.

Then follows a two-day dialogue with U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel, foreign ministers of Japan, Canada, Australia and New Zealand, and a representative from the European Economic Community (EEC).

The second meeting will also deal mainly with Kampuchea, where 200,000 Vietnamese troops are based despite intensive ASEAN diplomatic efforts

for their removal. In an attempt to force a change in Hanoi's attitude, ASEAN has been pinning its hopes on a coalition of the three major Kampuchean resistance groups.

But even a loose coalition was rejected recently by the three, the Peking-backed Khmer Rouge, the non-Communist Khmer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF) of former Premier Son Sann, and the Monks faction of former head of state Prince Nondom Sihanouk.

Thailand's Deputy Prime Minister and former Foreign Minister Thanat Khoman told Reuters that if there was no coalition the three resistance movements would find themselves in trouble, a view echoed by government leaders in the various ASEAN capitals. Nevertheless ASEAN officials expressed confidence that such a Kampuchean coalition will emerge.

The Soviet Union is pouring millions of roubles to help the Vietnamese, while China is the main supplier to the Khmer Rouge, ousted from power in a Vietnamese military drive in 1979.

At the Singapore meeting, Stoessel is expected to reaffirm Washington's commitment to help

## Hamburg leaves Schmidt in the lurch

By Robin Smyth

**HAMBURG** —

"Hamburg does not leave Helmut in the lurch," the election poster said in Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's home city. But the lurch is exactly where Hamburg left him.

In the recent poll to renew Hamburg's state parliament for the next four years, 86,000 voters deserted Schmidt's Social Democrats (SPD). The result was a defeat which could have a devastating effect on the German coalition government in com-

ing months. To many observers of Schmidt's career it seemed the city which produced him may now have sent him on the road to defeat.

What happened last Sunday was that the SPD's overall 51.5 percent majority in the city-state parliament shrank to 42.8 percent. The opposition Christian Democrats (CDU), who have been a very ineffective minority in this SPD citadel until now, gained nearly 6 percentage points to overtake the SPD and become, by a narrow margin, the city's leading party with 43.2 percent.

That was not the end of the bad news in the message which reached Schmidt while he was being royally entertained by President Mitterrand at Versailles. The Free Democrats (FDP), the liberals

who are the junior partner in the government coalition, narrowly failed with 4.8 percent to reach the 5 percent needed to qualify for a place in the Hamburg parliament.

They were overtaken by a new alliance of ecologists, left-wing Socialists and the peace movement called GAL (the Green-Alternative List) which polled 7.7 percent.

It was all the more humiliating for Schmidt in that he had taken an active part in the Hamburg campaign, appealing to his fellow citizens to renew their trust in him while he was playing a leading role on the international scene, preparing to welcome President Reagan and the NATO leaders to Bonn last week.

The main outcome for the people of Germany's wealthiest city is that the parties are now in a position of deadlock from which there is no prospect of stable government emerging without new elections.

Why is the Hamburg defeat so important for the SPD? The first reason is that Schmidt's birthplace is a symbol, a flagship of social democracy. Second, Hamburg is in a line of dominos which have been falling into the hands of the CDU. The SPD control of Berlin collapsed in much the same way last year and the outlook is extremely poor for the important state of Hessen which goes to the polls in September.

A failure for the SPD like the Hamburg fiasco encourages further defections. The CDU is now on the verge of conquering two-thirds of the Bundestag, the upper house in Bonn, which would enable it to block all government legislation. An overall CDU majority in Hamburg would have brought it

over the two-thirds mark in the Bundestag. Hessen is the next chance.

What happened to the FDP in Hamburg poses an immediate threat to the Bonn coalition. For the second time the FDP failed to qualify for representation in the local parliament, and the fall of the FDP from third to fourth party in the country is beginning to look permanent. The Greens have now gained a foothold in five state parliaments.

Continued losses lead prominent members of the FDP to the conclusion that there is nothing more to be gained by an alliance at the national or state level with the SPD. The coalition has been getting much more quarrelsome of late and a discussion has opened on the government's future economic program, which is the issue on which the two parties are most sharply divided.

Will it come to a breach? A first step in that direction may be taken in a few days' time by the FDP of Hessen who must decide whether to go into the elections there as the ally of the SPD or cross the floor and join the opposition. The CDU has a good chance of unseating the SPD in Hessen even with outside help from the liberals, and a strong desire to be on the winning side may pull the FDP over.

Looking back on the Hamburg poll the Social Democrats can see special reasons for their defeat which give them hope that they might achieve a better result elsewhere.

Klaus von Dohmanyi, the 53-year-old SPD mayor, was drafted into the city only a year ago to salvage a disastrous situation in which his predecessor, Hans-Ulrich Klose, had leaned too far to the Left and was forced into resignation. Dohmanyi had gone a long way toward restoring the confidence of well-to-do citizens in the SPD administration. But Klose's left-wing supporters deserted in droves to the Greens.

The CDU sent to the city Hamburg-born Walther Leisler Kiep, 56, a handsome, energetic former Ford car salesman whose lively, American-style campaigning set a hard pace for his opponents. When the results were announced Kiep called on Dohmanyi to resign but the mayor and Schmidt insisted that it was up to Kiep to form a viable government, and if he succeeded the SPD mayor would step down. With no ally to bring him over the halfway mark in the city parliament, Kiep's quest is certain to fail. (ONS)

Today is Monday, June 14th, the 165th day of 1982. There are 200 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1497 — Duke of Ganda is murdered, allegedly by Cesare Borgia, who acquires dominant position in papal politics.

1645 — Forces under Oliver Cromwell defeat royalists at Naseby in England.

1800 — Napoleon Bonaparte defeats Austrians at battle of Marengo and reconquers Italy.

1896 — Anglo-French Convention defines boundaries in Nigeria and Gold Coast.

1937 — Dali passes constitution for Ireland.

1940 — German forces occupy Paris in World War II.

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*JUL, 1982*

Suffering from anxiety, nightmares

## Survivors of atomic bombing seek compassion, medical aid

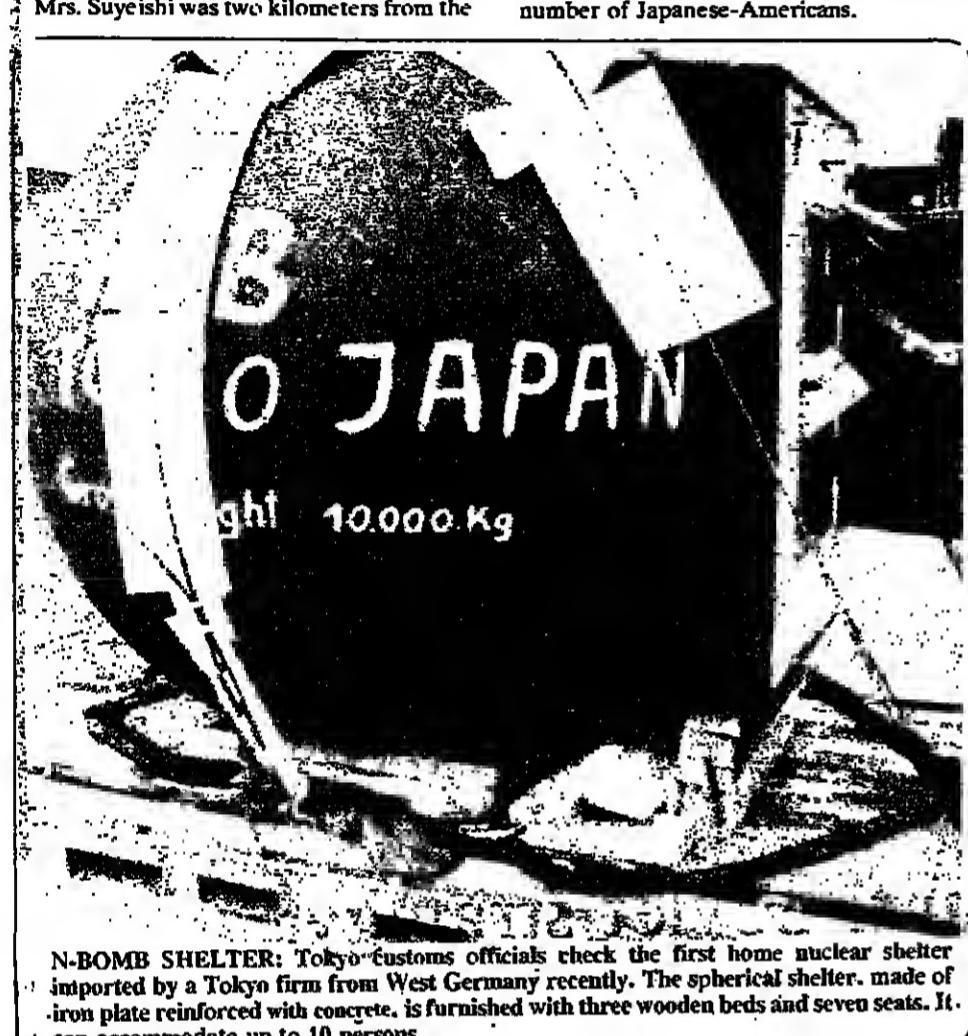
By Michele Abruzzi

NEW YORK (R) — Kaz Suyeishi is a Japanese-American survivor of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima who says the United States has ignored her and others like her since it dropped the bomb 37 years ago.

Mrs. Suyeishi, 55, from Pasadena, California, is among several hundred Japanese-Americans seeking medical assistance from the U.S. government comparable with what Japanese atomic survivors receive from Tokyo.

Some of the American survivors, in New York for the U.N. special session on disarmament, are calling for a nuclear arms freeze, saying they are the first American victims of nuclear war. They also fear the world will forget the horrors of what happened to them in 1945.

Mrs. Suyeishi was two kilometers from the



N-BOMB SHELTER: Tokyo customs officials check the first home nuclear shelter imported by a Tokyo firm from West Germany recently. The spherical shelter, made of iron plate reinforced with concrete, is furnished with three wooden beds and seven seats. It can accommodate up to 10 persons.

## Hollywood churns out spine-chilling movies

By Maureen Farley

HOLLYWOOD (LAT) — Couples clutch each other as evil reigns at the bijou. Readers shiver to spine-chilling yarns. Terrifying tales of the supernatural have always attracted audiences. But never as much as now.

The horror genre has grown swiftly this past decade. What grosses us out grosses well at the box office, leading Hollywood to churn out more and more gore. Since the mid-70s, in fact, production of horror movies has more than doubled. According to film critic Larry Cohen, about 50 a year were produced in the mid-'70s, and more than 300 from the period of 1979 till now. "It is now possible to release two new horror flicks every week," he says. Harvey Greenberg, a psychoanalyst and author of *Movies on Your Mind*, labels this genre "cruel cinema." Although there are a handful of horror film classics — *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*, *Dracula* and *Frankenstein* — he says Alfred Hitchcock's *Psycho* was the benchmark movie "responsible for legitimizing the display of violence to large general audiences."

Book publishers, too, are accelerating their output of scary novels. "It is one of the hotter genres working right now," says Marty Asher, editor in chief of Pocket Books. *The Exorcist*, says Asher, did for books what *Psycho* did for films. "It was probably the first breakout horror novel of recent times," he says, "and it spawned a lot of other books like it." Since then, he says, the genre has widened so much that it now includes subdivisions. And he lists three: the spooky kid genre (such as *Flowers in the Attic* which sold 11 million copies) the classic, subtle type (*Ghost Story*), and your basic blood and guts (*Blood Sisters*). "That's quite a range — the field has grown a lot."

The attraction of a good novel of terror? It has the ability to connect us with our dark subconscious as few things can, say Stan and Joan Kaminsky, authors (under the name Brooks Stanwood) of *The Glow* and *The Seventh Child*. It allows us, to think the unthinkable and actually enjoy it," says Kaminsky. "It's almost like directing one's own nightmares."

"But why do we like to scare ourselves out of our wits?"

"It's fun because you know it's not true on one level and the bad guy gets it," says Asher. Morton Kissin, a psychoanalyst at Adelphi's Institute of Advanced Psychological Studies, agrees. "It's nice to be in a scary environment — as long as it's controlled and you know you are safe, he says. "You titillate yourself with a fantasy, but you're always aware it's a fantasy."

"It relieves the pressures of everyday life. "We are inundated everyday with news of senseless brutality, killings and terror," says Stan Kaminsky. "When we read or see a thrill-

epicenter of the uranium bomb which hit Hiroshima on Aug. 6, 1945. She was in the garden of her parents' house when she saw something drop from a plane and a flash of light.

"I was injured by a house which collapsed on me," said Mrs. Suyeishi, who was then 16. "My mother looked like a devil, her hair stuck straight out at all angles. My father was burned."

"I saw many, many people injured, burned, some people swollen like balloons with pieces of skin hanging," Mrs. Suyeishi said in an interview. "Later I became sick with a high fever and my gums bled. I was in bed for at least half a year. It was just hell."

On Aug. 6 and 9, 1945, A-bombs nicknamed "Little Boy" and "Fat Man" flattened Hiroshima and Nagasaki. By December, more than 200,000 people had died as a result of the blasts, including an unknown number of Japanese-Americans.

Several thousand Nisei, or second generation Japanese-Americans, were temporarily living in Japan during the war. They had gone to visit relatives, study or work, some hoping to escape discrimination or relocation camps in the United States.

Mrs. Suyeishi, now a Los Angeles housewife, is vice president of the Committee of Atomic Bomb Survivors in the United States, which strated as a friendship organization and 10 years ago began seeking Washington's help with medical expenses.

The committee's president is Kanji Kuramoto, who was working about 320 kms from Hiroshima when the bomb hit. His exposure to the radiation was secondary when he went to the ruined city two days later to search for his father.

Kuramoto, who was born in Honolulu, took the first train to Hiroshima after the bombing. Then 19, he looked for his father for two weeks but never found him or his body.

Their house destroyed, he and the rest of his family camped on the ground amid dozens of corpses, he said in an interview. "But to me, the worst shock was that after about five or six months, people who seemed healthy kept dying... This went on for about two years," he said.

While Mrs. Suyeishi suffers from back pain, anxiety and nightmares, Kuramoto, a California engineer, says he has no major health problems. But he lost his teeth and has diabetes like many atomic bomb survivors.

He estimates there are 1,000 atomic bomb victims or Hibakusha, in the United States. Most are women in California, about half are U.S.-born and the rest married Americans after the war. But so far only 50 have come forward because they fear they will be stigmatized or have difficulty obtaining health insurance, he said.

"They say, 'Why should we help the enemies? You deserve to suffer because you bit Pearl Harbor, you are war criminals,'" said Kuramoto, who has received threatening telephone calls concerning his work for the American survivors.

He said the American survivors want the U.S. government to pay medical costs not covered by insurance. Several individuals lost their insurance after they stated publicly they were victims of an atomic blast, he said. They also want the government to study further the health effects resulting from the blasts.

In Japan, about 350,000 survivors receive free medical care, ironically, the Japanese supreme court ruled several years ago that "victims from other countries were also eligible for free medical care in Japan."

Since then, some Japanese-Americans have gone to live in Japan because they could not afford medical treatment here. Since 1972, several congressmen have sponsored legislation seeking U.S. assistance for the Hibakusha but no law has been passed.

Mrs. Suyeishi, who has no scars from her injuries, said that the survivors suffer emotional as well as physical injuries and live in fear all the time that they will become ill. "It's very difficult to find the scar with your eye but inside everyone is sick, especially emotionally," she said.

The major effects suffered by nuclear victims are leukemia, thyroid, breast and lung cancer, and genetic disorders, according to studies by American and Japanese doctors. There is also the fear of not knowing the long-term effects and guilt about surviving when so many others died.

"We are not talking about health care for Japanese or foreign subjects. We are talking about health care for Americans, the quiet Americans who suffer from physical and emotional problems directly attributable to the atomic bombings," Dr. Thomas Noguchi, chief coroner of Los Angeles, told a congressional subcommittee in 1978.

Kuramoto estimated that what the group was seeking would only amount to about \$250,000 to \$500,000 a year. "The hardest part is why Americans are ignored by our government," he said.

Mrs. Suyeishi, meanwhile, emphasizes that she is an American and she seeks to draw attention to her past to try to save her country from nuclear war.

"We want the American people to understand the American Hibakusha," Mrs. Suyeishi said. "We are the first American victims of nuclear weapons... I am not proud to say I'm an atomic bomb survivor. But I want to protect our own people, to give the world peace. This is our country. We are talking about the future."

To an interview, Capt. Klaus Buch, 30, and



RALLY FOR PEACE: Thousands of people demonstrate in front of the U.S. Embassy in Rome during a recent rally for peace and against the nuclear weapons.

## On high seas Pirates stalk Vietnamese refugees

By Michael Richardson

SINGAPORE (Depthnews) — Nothing of value was left on the Vietnamese refugee boat by the time pirates in the Gulf of Thailand struck for the fourth time in 48 hours.

"I suppose that's why they took my wife," says Vu Dinh Nam in a soft, sad voice. "It was dark. Maybe they could not see she was pregnant. But they didn't return her and I don't know where she is now," Nam's wife, Nguyen Thi Van, 28, was seven months pregnant when she was abducted by Thai pirates a few days after she and her family escaped from South Vietnam.

Nam, his two children — one of them a five-year-old girl who was beaten savagely over the head during the third pirate attack — and the 24 other Vietnamese on the refugee boat were rescued by a 5300-ton freighter *Cap Anamur*.

The ship, which carries a doctor and three nurses, is chartered by a private group in West Germany to save refugees from death in the Gulf of Thailand, between Southern Vietnam and the coasts of Thailand and Malaysia.

Four other women from Nam's boat were also kidnapped and not returned: two young single girls, a married woman, and a mother of three children.

Death can come in several ways to Vietnamese who take the risky backdoor route out of their country in small, wooden-hulled fishing craft that are often unseaworthy and overcrowded.

Since the exodus began after the Communist victory in South Vietnam seven years ago, thousands have drowned or died from dehydration and exhaustion. But in the past few years Thai pirates have added to the danger.

Some of the pirates are poor fishermen looking for easy pickings. Others are well organized criminal gangs armed with U.S.-made M-16 automatic rifles and pistols as well as knives, axes, iron bars and marlin spikes.

The English-speaking leader of one gang that stripped Nam's boat of its spare engine (an outboard), compass, binoculars and petrol, and stole watches and the small amounts of jewelry, gold and extra clothing carried by its passengers, boasted that the three fishing trawlers in his "syndicate" kept in regular touch by radio, located their prey by radar and shared the spoils.

Pirates last year attacked 80 percent of the 455 boats that brought 15,000 Vietnamese refugees to Thailand, according to figures compiled by the office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Bangkok.

The figures, based on refugee reports, showed that the boats were attacked an average of three times each. Last year 211 Vietnamese women were recorded abducted at sea and 133 are still missing. Nearly all were taken by Thai pirates. Some are believed to have been murdered, others may be on remote islands in the Gulf of Thailand.

Since its first patrol in February 1980, the *Cap Anamur* has rescued 9,349 refugees in the Gulf of Thailand and the South China Sea, 230 of them on its most recent two-month voyage.

To an interview, Capt. Klaus Buch, 30, and

*Cap Anamur* skipper, said eight of the 10 boatloads of refugees he had picked up were robbed and raped by pirates. "It's quite normal," he said.

When the *Cap Anamur* was patrolling in international waters in the Gulf of Thailand recently, it came across a refugee boat being towed by a Thai trawler. "As we approached, the Thais cut the tow line and steamed off," Capt. Buch said. "We suspected a pirate vessel, so we followed it to try to get the boat's number. But it didn't have one. Most of the Thai pirate craft are unnumbered."

"When we got back to the Vietnamese boat, we found 42 men, 20 women and 37 children on board. One of the men was seriously wounded with a bullet in the neck. Another had been stabbed four times and a third had ribs broken when the pirates beat him up. The refugees said 14 men had been shot to death, fatally stabbed, slaughtered with axes or thrown overboard to drown."

"They also told us that 19 of their women — the youngest 12 and oldest 23 — had been abducted and were on the Thai trawler. By this time it was about six miles away.

"We set off in pursuit. When we were about a mile away and catching up fast, they started to throw the women overboard. Eight went into the sea. It was bad weather, very rough and getting dark. So, of course, we had to stop and pick them up. That took two and a half hours and by then the pirate boats had vanished."

Capt. Buch says that not all Thai trawlers are pirate boats. "On April 13 we were hailed by a friendly trawler. The crew handed over two Vietnamese women and two children they had taken from a leaking refugee boat eight days before. Thirty-six other Vietnamese from the boat had been picked up by other Thai trawlers. We don't know what happened to them."

Capt. Buch said: "The Thai trawlers were like sharks waiting for darkness to move in for the kill."

The number of one of the trawlers was noted. So were the numbers taken by refugees on Nam's boat; they identified two

Thai trawlers. But it is notoriously difficult to trace pirate boats, let alone deter their activities on the high seas. Only nine pirates were arrested and convicted in Thailand last year.

A U.S.-financed anti-piracy patrol program operated by the Thai Government lapsed last September. Thailand is at present studying a more elaborate program put forward by the UNHCR. The U.S., Australia, Canada, Denmark, Japan, West Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland and Britain have pledged \$3.6 million for the first year and the offer is being considered by the Thai Government.

A UNHCR spokesman said the \$3.6 million would provide two spotter planes and would pay the operating costs of three patrol boats. Thai marine police would get a patrol boat, the Harbor Department would be given some small inspection craft, and police in southern Thailand — where most Vietnamese refugees land — would be given three speedboats.

Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia have all refused entry to refugees picked up by the *Cap Anamur* and an 800-ton Swiss anti-piracy ship, the *Herta S*, which has been operating since early April.

After the Swiss Government guaranteed to resettle 32 Vietnamese rescued by the *Herta S* and brought to Singapore, the Singapore Government agreed recently to allow them to land on a one-time basis. Only the Philippine Government regularly allows refugees from the *Cap Anamur* entry to a camp on Palawan Island in Southern Philippines, so they can be processed for resettlement in Western countries.

But many Western governments, including those of the U.S. and Australia, are reducing the number of places available for Indochinese refugees. They are also making conditions for entry more difficult because of official suspicion that most are now leaving to avoid economic hardship at home and to find better living conditions abroad, rather than to escape political persecution.

## Tips for successful photos

By Lawrence Howe

WASHINGTON (SNS) — What better way to get started in nature photography than by following the lead of an expert? To capture that perfect moment on film, try following these tips prepared by Kjell Saadov, a world-renowned photographer and producer of biological films at the Smithsonian's National Museum of Natural History in Washington, D.C.

The most common mistake made in photography is moving the camera. To steady yourself, begin by taking a deep breath, exhaling and then softly press the shutter.

For needle-sharp pictures, try shooting your subject at a faster shutter speed — instead of using 1/25th of a second at an f-stop of 11, try shooting at 250th of a second at an f-stop of 8. Although you may sacrifice a little depth of field, you'll get a much sharper picture.

Decide whether you want the background in focus or if you want to throw it out — never

have it halfway. Smaller apertures give a greater depth of field, larger apertures produce a shallower one.

Avoid taking portraits with a wide-angle or telephoto lens which distort the image. Lenses of 50 mm to 110 mm in length are preferable.

When using a flash, hold it away from the camera if possible rather than mounting it on top. Side illumination produces a more sculptured effect.

Try placing piece of translucent drafting paper in front of the flash. The paper acts as a diffuser and reduces harsh shadows while softening the lines of the image. The paper also prevents some of the color from getting "washed out" from the bright flash.

Always have at least one filter in front of your lens. The filter protects the lens in case you drop your camera and also reduces the amount of ultraviolet light reaching the film.

Filters can produce some interesting results if they are used properly. Try visualizing a color wheel as three see-saws which cross in the middle (see illustration). If you use a yellow filter to photograph a yellow flower, the subject becomes much lighter in color. In contrast, a blue filter will make a yellow flower stand out and appear much darker. On dark and cloudy days, cyan (dark blue) light tends to predominate. A red filter will lighten up the picture while a cyan filter can be used if you want to emphasize the mood of the day. To darken the sky and make clouds stand out, use an orange filter. When photographing under fluorescent lighting, always use a magenta filter to neutralize the strong green color emitted by these lights.

An ultraviolet or haze filter (sometimes called a skylight filter) reduces distant haze when shooting at the beach or capturing a mountain vista.

When photographing through glass or a shiny object other than metal, use a polarizing filter to reduce surface reflection and glare.

Keep a record of the lighting and camera settings for each shot and later examine your prints with an 8X magnifying lens. Study your work and determine what you did right or wrong so you can adjust your settings the next time.

Finally, the mark of a good photographer comes in editing your photos. "Be sure you show only the best photos to your friends," Sandee advises, "or else you'll bore them to sleep with the not-so-good ones."

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**WHEELS ARE OFTEN FORG**

American novelty

## Foam rubber fingers boost advertising

By Freeman Gregory  
Houston Bureau

**HOUSTON** — Few people will dispute the old saw that says gold is the stuff of which dreams are made, but Geral Fauss has found that polyurethane foam is a pretty profitable substitute for the most precious of metals.

Fauss, 34, owns and operates "Spirit Hand Novelties, Inc." of Houston which manufactures products of polyurethane foam shaped in a variety of forms that range from large, index finger-pointing hands to leprechauns' bowlers that come complete with shamrock.

Sure, these are novel items, but their bright colors and unusual shapes cannot explain the unilateral consumer acceptance that the company has experienced over the past four years.

That Spirit Hand is a financial success can be directly linked to the American sports fan's seemingly primal need to announce his association with his favorite sports team.

Fauss and company print sports teams' logos and company advertising slogans on their products. Literally thousands of spirit Hand fan booster products dot grandstands

across the nation annually where they are waved, tossed and thrust into the lenses of panning television cameras.

Their printed messages proclaim that their team — and themselves as a result — are "No. 1!" Revelry of this nature surrounding any team's success can be witnessed at events that range from a little league baseball game to the Super Bowl; from a junior high swim meet to the Rose Bowl; and from a high school basketball game to the World Series.

In 1977, Fauss was teaching industrial arts at a Houston-area high school whose football team had won the opportunity to play for its district title.

In preparation for that event, Fauss made — manually — 400 large hands with the index finger extended in the "We're No. 1" mode, and offered them for sale to the school's student body. Although the hands were crude and heavy compared to those he produces today, Fauss sold his entire stock within three days.

Encouraged by his first foray into the world of "finger marketing," he decided to see how well the hands would do at the 1978 Cotton Bowl between the University of Texas and Notre Dame. He made several hundred more

of the hands and lugged them to Dallas New Year's Day. They sold out within 20 minutes. By this time, Fauss was convinced that his idea was marketable, but realized that the material of which they were made — masonite — was heavy and cumbersome, making it difficult for anyone to keep the thing aloft at a game.

Therefore, he began experimenting with lighter materials. At first, he tried styrofoam, but abandoned it because it was too brittle — the fingers kept breaking off during shipment. Finally, he settled on polyurethane foam which is a form of foam rubber most commonly used in "Nerf" products.

By late 1978, Spirit Hand was born. He took his manufactured goods to more than 20 stores located in New Orleans where he hoped to sell them to Penn State and University of Alabama fans in town to attend the 1979 Sugar Bowl. By game time, the entire stock of hands had been sold out.

Fauss said that he experimented with a water-base ink for the Sugar Bowl hands, but discarded that idea after the ink ran all over fans when they got caught in a rain shower in the parking lot after the ink ran all over fans when they got caught in a rain shower in the

parking lot after the game.

Today, Fauss does a booming business with his spirit hands for concern as small as a public school and as large as a professional sports organization. Some of his biggest clients are minor league baseball clubs, he said.

As of April 1, Spirit Hand was supplying more than 4,100 separate accounts with items such as bricks that angry viewers can launch at their television sets; flying discs that can be tossed indoors without fear of knocking over grandma's lamp or dad's bowling trophy; sun visors; huge cowboy hats and boots.

The flip side of his foam rubber market translates into spot advertising. Fauss does not do a great deal of advertising through the media, preferring instead to attend business conventions all across the country where he, or his representatives, pass out free samples and literature about the company.

"Everybody has a convention," he said. "We just go and 'hand' this stuff out, and many of them contact us for business." Some of the people who have responded to his entrepreneurship have been salesmen for companies that provide prizes for game contests overseas. Saudi Arabia uses Spirit Hand products for some of its contest prizes, he said.



**FINGER MARKETING:** A factory wall with the index finger-pointing hands carrying company advertising slogans.

## Japanese labor indifferent to safety

By Ann Ramirez

**MANILA** (Depthnews) — Japan's rapid march toward industrialization has not been matched by concern for the health and safety of its workers. This seeming lack of concern is felt most in small industries with a minimum of 50 and a maximum of 99 workers.

A study, however, does not blame the government or the employers entirely for the problem. Prof. Hideyasu Aoyama, director of the Department of Hygiene of the Okayama University Medical School, explains it thus in *International Labor Review*:

"Labor unions' interest in work, health and safety was traditionally low because of certain ingrained attitudes toward work. Workers tended to believe that hazards were a natural part of work, and that if one were to make a living, some risks of disease or accident were unavoidable."

Even today, Dr. Aoyama adds, Japanese workers retain that same attitude. While they may be out spoken and forceful in demanding say, wage increases, they become mute in pressing their employers for more concrete improvements in their conditions.

It's only when a major accident occurs or when an epidemic breaks out that the workers suddenly feel concerned about industrial health and safety, which generally run true in Dr. Aoyama's survey of the 22 labor unions

belonging to the General Council of Japanese Trade Unions or *Sohyo*, the country's largest with more than 4.5 million members.

Still, he notes, the attitude is slowly changing, especially with the enactment of the 1972 Industrial and Safety Law. As a whole, the law contains few provisions for preventing industrial injuries; instead it emphasizes shared labor-management responsibility, which is limited mostly to compensation claims.

But because of the law, says Dr. Aoyama, there are now labor unions determined to make Japanese employers comply with the provisions on industrial safety. Still others are pressuring companies to implement other provisions like setting up of safety and health committees, periodic health examinations, and safety and health education programs.

The survey also indicates that some labor unions have been gone further than these. Union members now ask for compensation benefits from companies, aside from those provided by the government. Many workers likewise start a boycott unless the company introduces safety measures in a new production process.

To illustrate the change in workers' attitude, Dr. Aoyama cites the example of work done by members of the railway repair shop chapter of the National Railway Union.

Many of the workers complained of low back pains presumably arising from conditions at the work site. The union formed several inspection teams, composed of specialists, to investigate the complaints.

What the team discovered was that the complaints were work-related due mostly to handling of heavy objects and working in half-sitting positions. The union then presented the results to management which conducted a separate investigation.

The management probe confirmed earlier findings and, as a result, changes were introduced. Modern equipment to minimize manual handling of heavy objects and prevent spinal dislocation were purchased. At the same time, an inspection team composed of union leaders and industrial physicians made periodic ocular inspections of the different job sites. With the introduction of these measures, the number of worker complaining of back pains went down considerably.

Dr. Aoyama considers the railway union example as a big step forward from the workers' traditional attitude. But on the whole, he is not entirely satisfied, saying: "These associations are grouped together on an industry-by-industry basis. Thus, they do well to make changes in industrial processes and production. They organize inspection teams and study groups, but for the most part they do not engage in the active campaign or in making more forceful and immediate demands on industrial health and safety."

### THE COUVADE SYNDROME

#### STOP KILLING YOURSELF

By Peter J. Steincohn M.D., F.A.C.P.

**Dear Dr. Steincohn:** I've had four babies. Do you know what the greatest problem was? My husband. Until the baby was delivered, he'd get sicker than I.

He'd complain of feeling bloated, nauseous and tired. Ordinarily, not a nervous man, he'd become helpless when I became pregnant.

We've decided that our family is large enough. I'm thankful. Now, I won't have to be worrying about a "sick" husband while I was pregnant.

Is this common? None of my friends' husbands behave like my own loving better half does. — Mrs. U.

**Dear Mrs. U.:** Your husband suffers from what is called the Couvade Syndrome. It is nothing new. Expectant fathers since the time of Plutarch have suffered from it: nausea, vomiting, bloating, abdominal pain, etc.

Statistics vary. From 11 percent to 65 percent of men suffer from it during their wives' pregnancy. In some instances, what was thought to be couvade turns out to be something else.

For example, I recall one husband who complained of stomach pains and nausea during his wife's pregnancy. But, the symptoms persisted. X-ray studies revealed that he had a duodenal ulcer.

\*\*\*

### MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers):

**Dear Dr. Steincohn:** Since my husband was told that he has a heart condition, he has sunk into a deep depression. He refuses to return to the doctor. What shall I do? — Mrs. G.

**Dear Mrs. G.:** One way or another, get your husband and the doctor together again. Sometimes, deep depression can be more dangerous than the heart-disease itself.

Dissociation and cardiovascular disease frequently co-exist. Fortu-

nately, we now have several ways to fight depression.

His doctor will have the choice of using medications called tricyclics, tetracyclics, monoamine oxidase inhibitors, lithium.

But, they should be used with care. For example, tricyclic drugs should not be taken during the recovery period immediately after a heart attack.

For managing severe depression, use of electroconvulsive therapy may also be considered.

\*\*\*

**Dear Dr. Steincohn:** My 75-year-old father has become quite inactive. He used to take long daily walks. Now, he confines himself to the rocking chair most of the day.

He has developed a fear of walking because within the past week, he has had two falls. Fortunately, the results were sprains in the wrist and no fractures.

He has become uncertain about walking. He claims no reason for the falls. He says he didn't trip, just fell. As he feels well otherwise, he refuses to see our doctor. — Mrs. T.

**Dear Mrs. T.:** Tripping over a wife in the home or over a raised sidewalk are common reasons for falls — in the young as well as in the elderly.

But, because of his age, your father should have a checkup to find the reason for his accidents. The cause may be trouble with his vision. An ear disorder may produce sudden dizziness and a fall. So may a sudden heart irregularity. Impairment of gait may be due to generalized muscular weakness.

Taking medications may produce side effects causing sudden falls: taking antihypertensive drugs, antidepressants, diuretics, tranquilizers, etc.

If his doctor discovers no specific cause, using a cane while walking will give your father added confidence and prevent future falls.

*Tomorrow: Tension at home*

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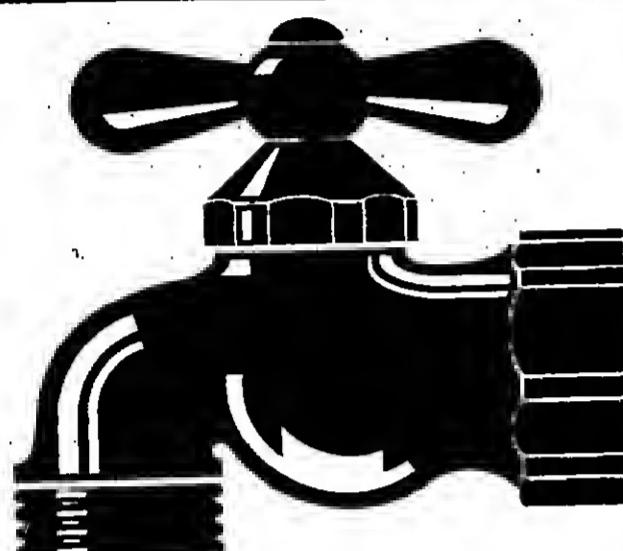
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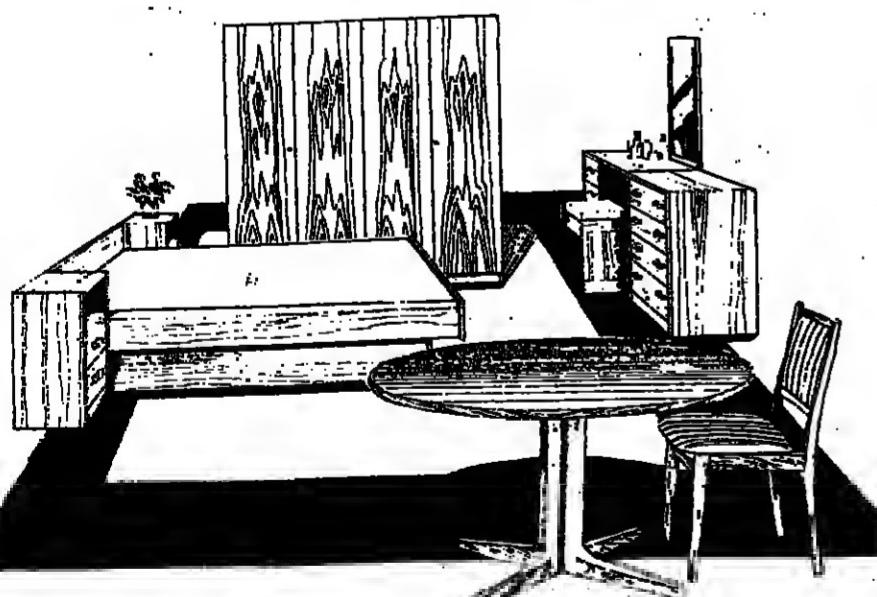
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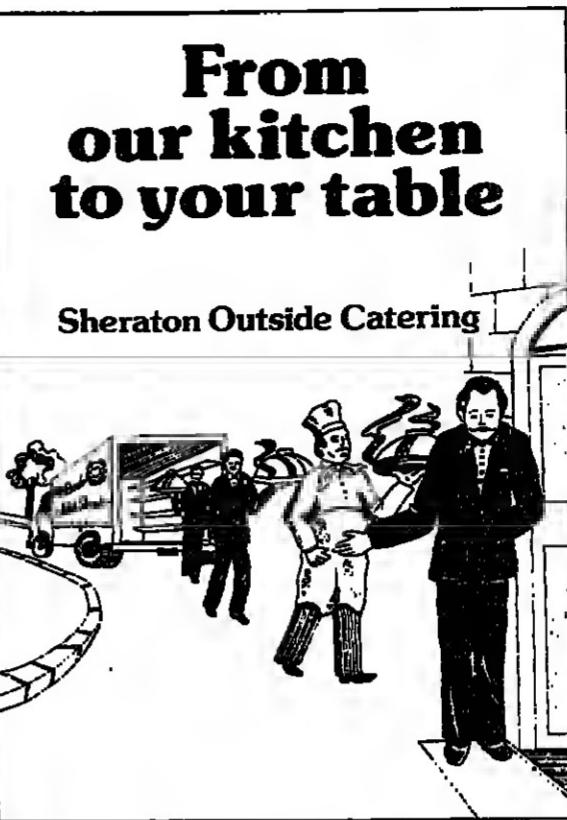
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*Despite massive peace rally*

## U.S. rules out arms plan change

NEW YORK, June 13 (R) — Up to one million anti-nuclear demonstrators packed into New York's Central Park Saturday in possibly the largest demonstration ever seen in the United States. But the Reagan administration said its arms policy would not change.

The demonstrators filled the great lawn of New York's Central Park, normally a leafy retreat from the bustle of the city, spilling past the park's entrances, to roar their demands for a freeze on nuclear weapons.

But in a television interview Saturday

night, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger said the rally would not change the U.S. attitude toward disarmament. He declared that demanding a nuclear freeze under present conditions was "wrong, very dangerous and would go against things that the people were rallying for."

"If we freeze now, we're in the situation of pretty well inviting a nuclear attack," he said. In Central Park the crowd listened to dozens of speeches demanding an end to the international buildup of nuclear weapons.

Police estimated the crowd at 700,000 persons.

### Hinckley 'was not legally insane'

WASHINGTON, June 13 (R) — A psychiatrist who interviewed John Hinckley Jr., 37, times testified that he was not legally insane when he tried to assassinate President Ronald Reagan, but was completely aware of what he was doing.

Dr. Sally Johnson flatly contradicted the testimony of four doctors who testified for the defense that he was out of touch with reality and could not be held responsible for the Mar. 3, 1981 shooting in which

### Sub spotting puts Sweden on alert

STOCKHOLM, June 13 (AFP) — Sweden was on alert again Sunday for foreign submarines illegally in Swedish waters after an object resembling a periscope was spotted. The crew of a patrol boat saw the object Saturday night between Nynäsg and the Isle of Hisingen, anti-submarine sources said.

Sweden's Navy went on alert for foreign submarines some 10 days ago after several people reported seeing a sub of unknown nationality near Umeå.

### Spanish poison oil toll placed at 296

MADRID, June 13 (R) — A government-appointed committee of doctors which investigated a wave of deaths from adulterated cooking oil said 296 persons had died of the disease up to last April.

The committee, which resigned in April saying its findings had been ignored, announced the figure in a paper presented to a symposium on the illness at Madrid medical college. The last official figures on deaths caused by the toxic oil put the toll at 275. A

son but rally organizers said a million had attended. Speakers included actor Orson Welles, Coretta Scott King, widow of assassinated civil rights leader Martin Luther King, and survivors of the atomic blasts at Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

There were also plenty of pop stars present, including Carly Simon, Linda Ronstadt and Jackson Browne, to sing against the horrors of nuclear war. But politicians were barred. Reports said Mayor Edward Koch had wanted to speak but he left the rally after apparently being told the show would be stopped if he stepped on stage.

Police reported no arrests en route to the rally or at Central Park, and said only a few minor injuries had resulted in the mass movement of hundreds of thousands of marchers through Manhattan's streets.

Although the United States, the Soviet Union and other nations with nuclear arsenals all came in for criticism, the Reagan administration seemed the most popular target.

A Hiroshima survivor, who was 17 at the time of the explosion, told the crowd: "I am a witness... My eyes were scorched by radiation. No more Hiroshima, no more Nagasaki." Those promoting the belief that nuclear war could be survived were "the greatest criminals in history," he said.

The rally was the main event in a series of week-long political and religious activities timed to coincide with the current United Nations special session on disarmament.

The rally began with thousands of children from both city and expensive private schools leading the march from the United Nations. They were followed by 40 Buddhist monks from Japan who had walked across the United States to take part.

Some 5,000 police were on duty directing traffic and maintaining security. Central Manhattan seemed devoid of the normal Saturday crowds of shoppers and there was little traffic on the streets. Marchers carried yellow balloons and thousands of signs, some of them reading "Bombs Don't Kill, Morons Do" and "I'd Rather Die of Old Age."

But Maurizio Tagliattini simply wanted people to read his novel, *God, Adam and the Prophets*. He waved a placard advertising the book in front of television cameras.

## Plane crash kills all 44 in Brazil

TABATINGA, Brazil, June 13 (AP) — A domestic airliner missed its approach in a dense jungle fog and slammed into the airport control tower Saturday, killing all 44 persons aboard, authorities reported.

The Irondelle SH-227 aircraft broke into several pieces on the ground and the 44 passengers and four crew members, apparently died instantly, said Joaquim da Silva dos Santos, an airport employee in this Amazon community. He said the crash occurred about 6:30 a.m. and visibility was only about 100 yards (meters). The plane was owned by the Amazon regional airline Taba.

The twin-engine turboprop Irondelle was new on the route, but Taba officials said the apparent cause of the accident was the poor visibility, which allowed an instruments-only approach.

A Taba spokesman in Manaus, Carlos Leal, said all the victims were Brazilians except the Portuguese pilot, Manuel Teixeira Estanqueiro. Leal said the airline was sending company officials to investigate the accident.

The Taba plane was on the second stop of a regional Amazon flight, according to Leal. Tabatinga is on the far western Amazon border of Brazil, at the junction of Peru and Colombia.

The accident is the third fatal crash in Brazil since May 24, when a VASP Boeing 727 split in two on landing in Brasilia, killing two men. On Tuesday another VASP plane, a Boeing 737, crashed on its approach to the Fortaleza Airport in Brazil's northeast, killing 137 persons. The causes of those accidents are still under investigation.

## Bomb scare halts Amsterdam area

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands, June 13 (AP) — Police sealed off a large part of downtown Amsterdam Saturday night in a bomb scare outside the Israeli El Al office.

A box found outside the building contained an assortment of wires, plastic foam and an alarm clock. It was removed by army bomb disposal experts, but not before approximately half a mile of the road, one of the city's main shopping thoroughfares, was closed to all traffic and police units rushed to the spot from all over town.

"It turned out to be a fake bomb," said police spokesman Klaas Wilting. "The army

decided it was harmless and blew the box apart with a detonator."

The phoney bomb was planted at the height of a protest march called the Palestinian Committee of the Netherlands against Israel's invasion of the Lebanon. The estimated 1,000 demonstrators were still on the streets close to the airline office. An anonymous caller told police a bomb had been planted and would explode in five minutes. Riot police cleared the area and threw up barricades. Two hours later, the area was declared safe and traffic resumed.

The protesters carried banners reading "Death to Begin! A Homeland for the Palestinians." "Israel, get out of Lebanon" and similar slogans. They smeared the airline office with red paint and anti-Israeli slogans, but otherwise behaved peacefully.

Later Saturday night, part of the Amsterdam office of the Palestinian Committee located on a downtown canal was burned out. Police said arson was suspected by nobody was on the premises at the time and the cause of the fire was unknown. Damage was extensive but confined to the third floor of the building, where the committee has its headquarters, a police spokesman said.

## Antarctic conference opens today

WELLINGTON, June 13. (R) — Britain and Argentina will sit at the same table here Monday, despite the Falklands conflict, at the opening of a conference on the Antarctic.

The two countries are among 14 signatories to the 1959 Antarctic Consultative Treaty, designed to preserve the international character of Antarctica. They are also among several nations making overlapping territorial claims to parts of the continent.

The New Zealand government, host to the

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The General Manager of Ruknuddin Group of Companies, is presently visiting Jeddah to discuss several oncoming housing and farming projects in Karachi. All Pakistanis desirous of exploring these opportunities can do so as per dates given below.

A bird's view of the projects:

- (1) Bungalows on 120 Sq. Yds. plots at the junction of North Nazimabad Block 'N' — Gulberg Sector 16/A, Buffer Zone, Karachi. Cost Rs. 1,76,000/-.
- (2) Luxury apartment on main Clifton Road, near bridge at walking distance for Metropole Hotel. Cost: Rs. 4,40,000/-.
- (3) Erum Farms at a distance of 10 kilometers from 'O' Mile near Filter Plant, North Karachi. Cost: 1,75,000/- per acre.

Contact:

MR. ANIS AHMED KHAN,  
GENERAL MANAGER, RUKNUDDIN GROUP OF COMPANIES,  
Karachi, Pakistan.  
C/o Hotel Sheraton, Jeddah. Tel: 631-0000, Room No. 1635,  
from 14th June to 20th June — 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. — 4 p.m. to 7 p.m.

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Report shows

## Israeli invasion fails to jolt global oil mart

NICOSIA, June 13 (AP) — The world oil market has not been affected in any way by the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, an authoritative oil newsletter reported Sunday.

The Middle East Economic Survey (MESSI) cautioned that Israel's alleged effort to alter the Middle East camp "could have momentous and thus far unforeseen consequences which might well sooner or later work through on the oil scene."

The newsletter did not spell out in any detail the nature of the consequences the week-oil crisis might leave in the world oil market, however.

It noted that the spot price for Arabian light crude oil fell back to around \$33.50 a barrel June 11, compared with \$33.70 a barrel a week earlier.

Arabian light is Saudi Arabia's API-34-degree crude that is used by OPEC as benchmark for setting oil prices.

According to OPEC-decreed price levels, Arabian light sells at \$34 a barrel. But free market prices are dictated by market conditions. The Israeli invasion hit a region hundreds of miles away from the sensitive area which accounts for more than 40 percent of the non-Communist world's supply of

### Danube project right on dot

BUCHAREST, June 13 (R) — A huge scheme to build a canal from the Danube River to the Black Sea, a project with a dark past and a still uncertain future, is officially reported to be on target for completion next year.

In one of the largest civil engineering projects going on anywhere in the world, Romania is building a 65 km (40 mile) canal, three inland ports, two locks, and a new harbor next to Constanta on the Black Sea.

The \$1.75 billion scheme will cut 300 km (185 miles) off the journey down the Danube to the Black Sea. It will also bring water and industry to the part of Romania it crosses in Dobrogea province, one of the driest and most backward in the country.

According to the plans, the canal is due to be open to traffic in the second half of next year, and to be completed in 1984. Romanian officials who compared the project with the building of the Suez Canal, said it was on target.

The project has a chequered past, a poss-

### EEC move alarms U.S. firms

BRUSSELS, June 13 (R) — American businessmen are queuing up at the European Common Market headquarters to protest about draft legislation which they believe could undermine the way their companies are run.

Their complaints are aimed at a European Economic Community (EEC) proposal to give employees of multinational companies more information about decisions affecting their interests.

Known as the 'Vredeling directive' after former EEC Social Affairs Commissioner

### Abu Dhabi grows more vegetables

ABU DHABI, June 13 (WAM) — the production of fruits and vegetables has increased considerably during the last season due to expansion in cultivation and better guidance as well as spraying insecticides, pest control by air and compliance with the instructions of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries by the farmers.

The UAE newspaper Gulf News, referring to a report issued by the eastern agricultural zone of the ministry said the cultivated area in the western coast has amounted to 22,444 donums (1 donum equals 900 square metres).

The report which appeared in Al Ittihad newspaper said, of this area 3,568 donums are cultivated with tomatoes, cabbages and onions and 1,708 with summer season crops.

The value of vegetable sales in 1981 amounted to 15.5 million dirhams. The returns during the same period in 1980 were 15 million dirhams. An area of 22,268 donums went for cultivation of fruit bearing trees such as date tree, orange, lemon and mango. The value of sales of these fruits during 1981 amounted to 25 million dirhams a six million dirham increase over the previous year.

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crude oil.

Referring to the world market, the news-

## U.S. analysts surprised at static prices

WASHINGTON, June 13 (R) — Most analysts were surprised by the May U.S. producer price index report which was unchanged.

They generally had expected it to show price increases of 0.3 or 0.4 percent. Economists contacted by Reuters said Friday's report may have overstated the decline in energy prices.

"No question it was a surprise," economist Donald Ratajczak said. Ratajczak, who directs the economic forecasting unit at Georgia State University.

The government said the cost of finished energy products fell 3.1 percent last month, but Ratajczak said the dip was overstated because the official data gave too much weight to scattered discounting by some sup-

pliers.

### Taipei makes oil for defense needs

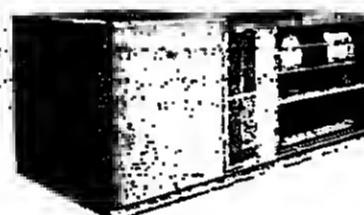
CHIAYI, June 13 (CNA) — The Chinese Petroleum Corporation of the Republic of China has successfully developed a kind of cabin-protection oil, which will meet the requirements of developing the nation's defense industry.

Pan Chu-tsai, director of the CPC Refining and Manufacturing Research Center in Chiayi said Saturday that in order to support the development of the national defense industry, the research center has succeeded in developing the cabin-protection oil by using the state-run petroleum corporation's basic oil and special additives.

He pointed out the newly developed product is completely in accordance with the U.S. military specification MIL-R-21006 and has passed the strict tests of salt water spray and simulated cabin protection giving more rust protection than imported foreign products do.

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## arab news Economy

### Food output in peril

Shrinking farmland bodes ill for the world

NEW DELHI, June 13 (Depthnews) — The energy crisis has forced people all over the world to adopt the slogan "Save the Oil." However, less perceptible but seemingly more serious, crisis is lurking just around the corner which should persuade nations to raise the slogan "Save the Soil."

For agricultural land, the source of food crops is fast shrinking. And the picture drawn by futurologists is a nightmare.

About five to seven million hectares of good quality land are lost every year all over the world. Thus, in 20 years the world will lose about 140 million hectares of fertile land which is equivalent to the entire cultivated area of India today.

Of the total area of potential cropland in the world (3,200 million hectares), about 1,500 million hectares are cultivated. Of the remaining 1,700 million hectares, only about 22 percent are considered potentially productive land, with the rest having low productivity.

But much of the potentially productive land — about 12 million hectares every year — is lost from soil degradation and non-

agricultural uses, like roads and buildings. Within 100 years there will be no potential cropland left unused. In some of the developed countries, like the U.S., all reserves of potential cropland will be exhausted within the next 25 years.

During this period the world population will increase by more than 2,000 million.

From where will they get their food?

This question was posed in its stark reality at the International Congress of Soil Science held in Delhi. The conference was torn between despair and hope as delegates from more than 80 countries assessed losses and degradation of productive agricultural land and sought to wrest some shred of hope from the latest scientific researches in soil management.

There are two main threats to the world's soil. The first is erosion due to deforestation, floods and desertification; the second is increased urbanization involving building of roads, houses, excavations, etc.

To tackle the problems the delegates stressed the urgent need for exhaustive soil surveys in every country to improve the

FAO/UNESCO Soil Map of the World. They also recommended intensive cultivation of the existing cultivable land by improving the efficiency of agricultural inputs like water, fertilizer, energy and pesticides; measures to prevent soil erosion by ensuring efficient soil and water management systems; exploring the possibilities of expanding cultivation to the potentially cultivable land mass which still remains unused.

But it looks as if the proposals are easier said than done. Even the delegates were fully aware of the difficulties involved in implementing their recommendations. As J.S. Kanwar, president of the International Society of Soil Science and director of research at the International Soils Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Areas based in Hyderabad, said in his address on the opening day:

"No doubt the potential is tremendous; its realization, however, depends on many factors, the important ones being the type of technology envisaged, and the socio-economic conditions which prevail."

### U.S. urged to halt Iran oil imports

WASHINGTON, June 13 (AP) — Fourteen former hostages held at the U.S. embassy in Tehran urged the government to quit buying Iranian oil for reserves, saying the practice indicates the United States will put "price above principle."

An open letter of protest to Congress and the Reagan administration was presented at a news conference on Capitol Hill by three former hostages representing the group. Gary Lee, one of the hostages, said the 14 represented "about the most of us that have gotten together since we've been released."

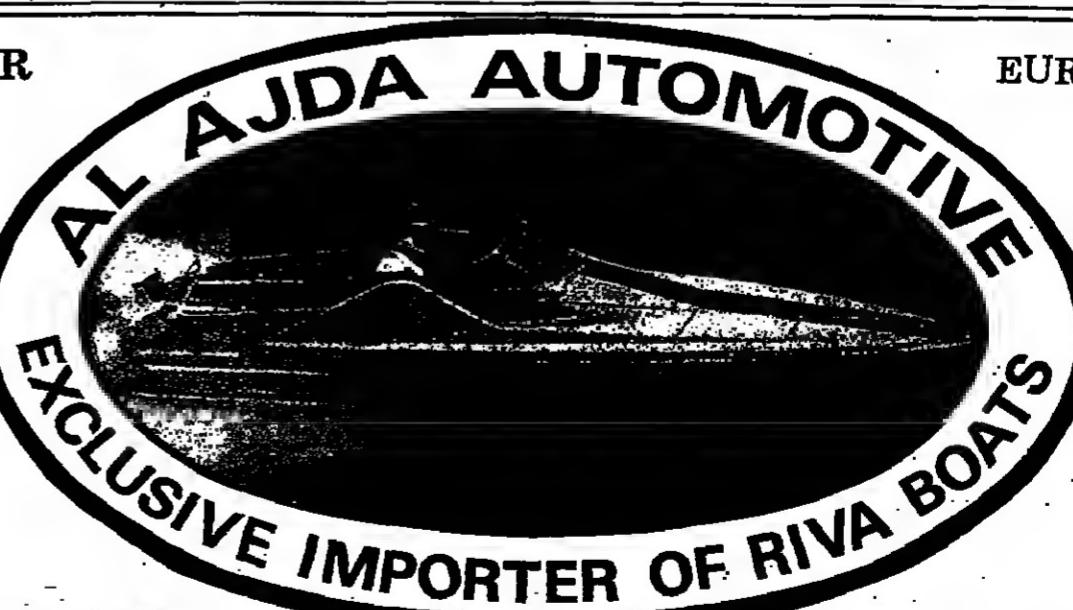
The letter was received by Rep. Floyd Fithian, Democrat-Indiana, who has introduced a resolution calling for an end to the purchases.



### ANNOUNCEMENT

Arabian Bechtel Co. Ltd. announce that the following employees left the Kingdom on Exit-re-entry visas and have not yet returned to their work until date of this notice. The Company warns from dealing with them or hiding them. Anyone knowing their whereabouts is kindly requested to call the Company office in Madinat Al-Jubail Al-Sinaiyah on tel: 341-4267 or the nearest police station.

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2 Tommy Francis Upton	American	B2839911
3 Alwyn Stuart Longstaff	British	H 070972
4 Ernest Egbert Poole Jr.	American	B 2947664
5 Brian Ernest Ronnenberg	Canadian	FB 6073942
6 Robert John Powell	British	B 131558
7 Paul Joseph Ure	Australian	F 684678
8 Bruce Robert Horsburgh	British	L 044909 C
9 John Patterson	British	C 216018 A
10 Ernest Thomas Perm	British	870790 C
11 Harding Justin Michael	New Zealand	R 345946
12 Anthony Edward Mathews	British	263624 D
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*To back devaluation*

# France freezes prices, income

PARIS, June 13 (R) — France Sunday announced a prices and incomes freeze until the end of October as part of a tough economic austerity package designed to back up the devaluation of the franc.

Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy told reporters after a two-hour cabinet meeting that the French budget deficit will be limited by cuts in public spending and social security programs will also be reduced.

Details of both these measures will be decided by the cabinet later this month. Mauroy said his Socialist government was forced to devalue the franc Saturday for the second time in less than nine months because of delayed international recession from recession and the excessive inflation rate it had inherited from former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing.

But d'Estaing, speaking at the annual congress of the Republican Party which he founded, said Sunday that the devaluation "left a bitter taste for French national prestige."

The franc was devalued by 5.75 percent Saturday within the European Monetary System (EMS) and the powerful West German mark was revalued by 4.25 percent. This meant a devaluation of the franc against the mark of 10 percent.

D'Estaing said Mauroy's suggestion that his legacy was partly responsible was a shameful alibi. He added: "The second devaluation shocks us because of what it reveals about the way the affairs of France

are being run."

Mauroy said the aim of the package, which starts the second phase of the Socialist's economic policy, was to reduce inflation rapidly to below 10 percent from the present 14 percent without destroying economic growth. But he said France would continue to struggle "dynamically" to reduce unemployment, which is currently over two million.

Heavy government spending aimed at a quick recovery from recession and cutting the dole queues put France out of line with its main partners and caused a slump in international confidence. This led to intense speculative pressure against the franc and Saturday's devaluation.

Mauroy said all industrial and distribution prices apart from those of fruit and vegetables and oil products, whose level was set in line with international fluctuations, would be frozen for the same period. The only exception was the minimum guaranteed wage which would rise, as planned, by 3.2 percent on July 1.

The devaluation by France was immediately welcomed by its partners in the European Economic Community (EEC) at an emergency meeting of EEC finance ministers called to discuss the French move.

Other countries with weak currencies also promised to keep a tight rein on their economies. The government with the two

strongest currencies — West Germany and the Netherlands — hinted that they might reduce interest rates so assist Europe out of the recession.

Italian Treasury Minister Nino Andreatta promised public spending cuts and a clampdown on wages to stabilize his country's economy. Belgian Finance Minister Willy de Clercq gave a similar pledge for Belgium.

In Frankfurt, the exchange dealers said Sunday the weekend shake-up of the EMS, including a French franc devaluation, is only a temporary solution at best to the strains on Europe's money structure.

The dealers said any effect on trade among EMS countries would be limited. The big differences in inflation rates among the countries were seen as a fundamental problem. Months of world money market pressure on the French franc came to a head last week, and France negotiated with other European countries a realignment of the system under which currencies can move up and down against each other only within strict limits.

Dealers were skeptical whether the French government steps to support the devaluation would suffice to avoid another run on the French currency before the end of the year. The problem they emphasized was the difference in inflation rates between the countries.

## UAE to electrify 57 more villages

ABU DHABI, June 13 (WAA) — About 57 more villages in the northern emirates will be supplied with electricity during this year and the next under the rural electrification program of the Ministry of Electricity and Water bringing the total number electrified by so far to 107 villages.

Quoting the assistant deputy minister the UAE newspaper *Gulf News* said the ministry would continue its efforts to provide electricity to the 150 more villages requiring electrification.

The ministry is responsible for electricity supplies in all areas of Ajman, Umm Al Quwain and Fujairah and for some villages in Sharjah and Ras Al Khaimah.

Ministry consultants are preparing a feasibility study for a proposed 220 kV grid for the northern emirates and also planning for a national grid.

## U.S. upturn may cut interest rates

NEW YORK, June 13 (R) — Modest economic growth in the second half of 1982 would help to reduce U.S. interest rates rather than putting upward pressure on them, manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. senior vice president Victor Melone said.

Melone, chief investment officer of the bank's trust division, told a press lunch that a pickup in business activity would aid companies' cash flow, thereby allowing them to reduce their short-term borrowings from banks and the commercial paper market.

COPENHAGEN, June 13 (R) — Denmark wants the fight against unemployment to be the European Economic Community's (EEC) top priority when Denmark assumes the EEC presidency next month.

Denmark's presidency, its third since joining the Common Market in 1973 along with Britain and Ireland, will be fraught with an arraying number of problems.

These will include the continuing issue of Britain's budgetary contributions, agreement on a common fisheries policy, re-negotiated EEC status for the Island of Greenland and final negotiations on EEC membership applications by Spain and Portugal.

But government sources here said that Denmark's theme during its presidency will be a concerted community effort to reduce unemployment. The Danish government

## Financial Roundup

# Riyal stays firm on dull day

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, June 13 (R) — Seven aid organizations extended credits totaling \$764 million to 34 Asian, African and Arab countries in the first quarter of this year, the coordination secretariat at the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD) said Sunday.

Of the total amount \$330.3 million went to Arab countries, \$213.8 million to Asia and \$199.6 million to Africa. Other unspecified institutions received \$20.1 million.

The dealers said any effect on trade among

EMS countries would be limited. The big differences in inflation rates among the countries were seen as a fundamental problem. Months of world money market pressure on the French franc came to a head last week, and France negotiated with other European countries a realignment of the system under which currencies can move up and down against each other only within strict limits.

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shorter period, the week-fixed was firmer at 15-15% percent which is nearly 2 percent higher compared to the same tenor one week ago.

In the local exchanges, few transactions also took place on Sunday, with spot naira/dollar rates fluctuating erratically around 3,430-05 levels. Some activity was seen at the 3,430 levels but most institutions were awaiting to see how the European markets would open on Monday after the dollar's decline on the New York Friday night bourses.

By close of business on Sunday there was some doubt though, whether the local markets would be closed on Monday as a mark of respect to the late King.

## Pakistan sets growth at 6%

ISLAMABAD, June 13 (R) — Pakistan said Sunday that heavy rains and storms had damaged this year's wheat crop and that as a result the economy would grow less than anticipated in the financial year ending this month.

An economic survey issued by the military government for its fifth year in office said the economy continued to improve but still suffered from inflation and a balance of payments deficit.

The survey said the growth in gross domestic product (GDP), the value of goods and services produced within the country, was likely to be above six percent for the sixth year running. In the previous year, it grew 6.1 percent.

The survey said a 6.6 percent increase in GDP for this year, based on an estimated wheat harvest of 11.76 million tons, was now doubtful because of harm done to the wheat crop by excessive rains and storms before harvesting.

The government had originally set a wheat production target of 12.2 million tons. In the new survey, it said GDP growth was likely to be above six percent even if wheat production fell short of last year's figure of 11.4 million tons. The survey was issued before the scheduled announcement of the national

budget for the next financial year on Monday.

The survey said the country had already achieved self-sufficiency and there would be no shortages as large reserves were in stock from the crop last year when Pakistan stopped importing wheat.

It said the year had in general marked a continuation of the process of economic revival and financial discipline that has characterized the economic policy since 1977 when President Zia Ul-Haq's military government came to power.

But the economy had been hit by a deepening world recession, a collapse in world cotton prices and an influx of an estimated 2.7 million refugees from Afghanistan. The survey estimated Pakistan's current account deficit in balance of payments would rise to \$1.3 billion compared with the previous year's deficit of \$999 million.

Prices continued to be an area of major concern to the government, although consumer prices from July 1981 to March 1982 rose by 7.7 percent compared to a rise of 12 percent in the corresponding period of the previous financial year. Sugar production rose by 41 percent, making the country self-sufficient and leaving a sizeable export surplus, it said.

## Taipei to produce new diesel engine

TAIPEI, June 13 (CNA) — The Taiwan Machinery Manufacturing Corp. of the Republic of China reportedly is to produce the 216,000 horsepower low-speed diesel main engine, and accessories and support equipment weighing up to 15,000 metric tons for nuclear power generators, upon the completion of its 1983 development scheme.

A follow-up scheme for diesel engines development, with an additional investment of \$9.21 million aims to produce diesel main engines to meet the need of the shipbuilding industry in the country, a spokesman for the corporation said.

The scheme also aims to upgrade shipbuilding industry levels at home and to increase the rate of self-production of diesel engines from 30 percent to 70 percent.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 9:00 p.m. Saturday		
	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.13	9.11
Bangladesh Taka		16.00
Belgian Franc (1,000)	76.35	
Canadian Dollar		273.00
Danish Krone (100)	146.25	145.00
Dutch Guilder (100)	122.00	131.70
Egyptian Pound	3.35	3.63
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.56	93.50
French Franc (100)	55.00	54.80
Greek Drachma (1,000)	54.75	52.75
Indian Rupee (100)		36.60
Iraqi Dinar		
Italian Lira (10,000)	26.50	26.40
Japanese Yen (1,000)		14.00
Jordanian Dinar	10.00	9.82
Kuwaiti Dinar	12.00	11.94
Lebanese Livre (100)	69.00	68.50
Moroccan Dirham (100)	55.00	58.50
Pakistani Rupee (100)		59.10
Philippines Peso (100)		45.80
Pound Sterling	6.16	6.14
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.40	94.35
Singapore Dollar (1,000)		162.40
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		32.30
Swiss Franc (100)	59.25	59.88
Syrian Lira (100)	3.43	3.43
Yemeni Riyal (100)	75.15	75.10
Selling Price		Buying Price
Gold kg.	36.400	36.300
10 Tons bar	4,250	4,200
Ounce	1,135	1,100

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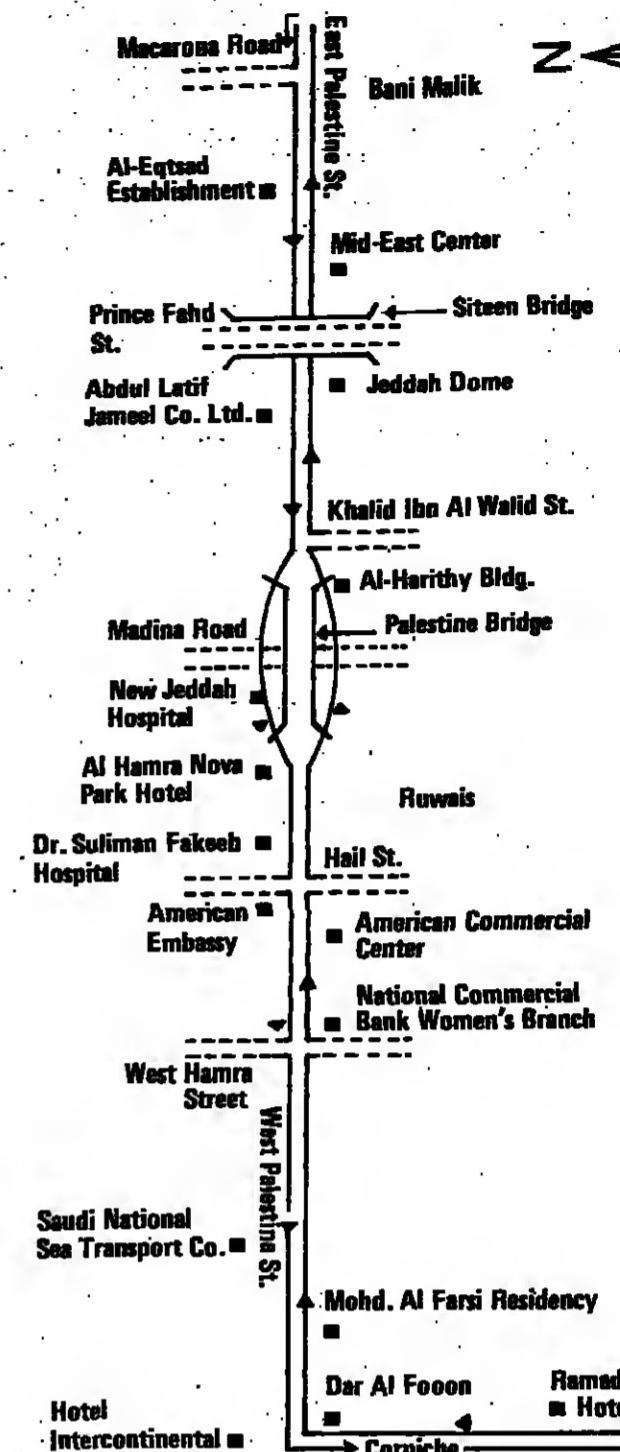
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To encourage Saudi Companies and establishments' participation in these projects, the Royal Commission has printed a booklet containing all projects intended to be solicited during the current fiscal year.

Interested parties in these projects may advise the Royal Commission of their interest in the specific contracts. The Royal Commission reserves the right to invite those it deems capable of executing the specific contract based on their capabilities, potentialities and interests.

FURTHER INFORMATION AVAILABLE BY CONTACTING:

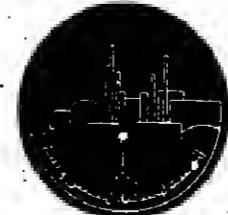
### 2. ARCHITECT/ ENGINEERING SERVICES

Residential Design  
Marine Facilities  
Public Facilities Design

### 3. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Labor Camps  
Vehicle Equipment  
Community  
Port Facilities  
Cargo Handling

The Royal Commission for Jubail & Yanbu, therefore, urges all companies and establishments interested in the above opportunities to insure that they are currently registered with the Royal Commission, Directorate General for Yanbu Project. Registration documents and projects' booklet will be made available upon request from Vendor Relations Department at Building 3193, Hall III, Al-Nawa Village, Madinat Yanbu Al-Sinaiyah.



Direktorate General for Yanbu Project  
Royal Commission For Jubail & Yanbu  
Madinat Yanbu Al-Sinaiyah  
P.O. Box 31  
Yanbu - Saudi Arabia

Attention: Vendor Relations  
Telex: 462301 PARY SJ  
Telephone: 04-321-2209  
04-321-2210

arab news

# THE ROCK TRENCHER

free  
demonstration  
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ABDULLA AL-HOGAIL EST. proudly presents the DITCH WITCH R100 Trencher equipped with an outstanding French manufactured Rock Saw. In the harshest, rockiest areas of Riyadh where the King Abdul Aziz Military Academy is now being erected, this superb Trencher has proved its efficiency and supremacy time and time again. Earning the recognition and confidence of the City's Contractor and many other Rock Trenching Contractors

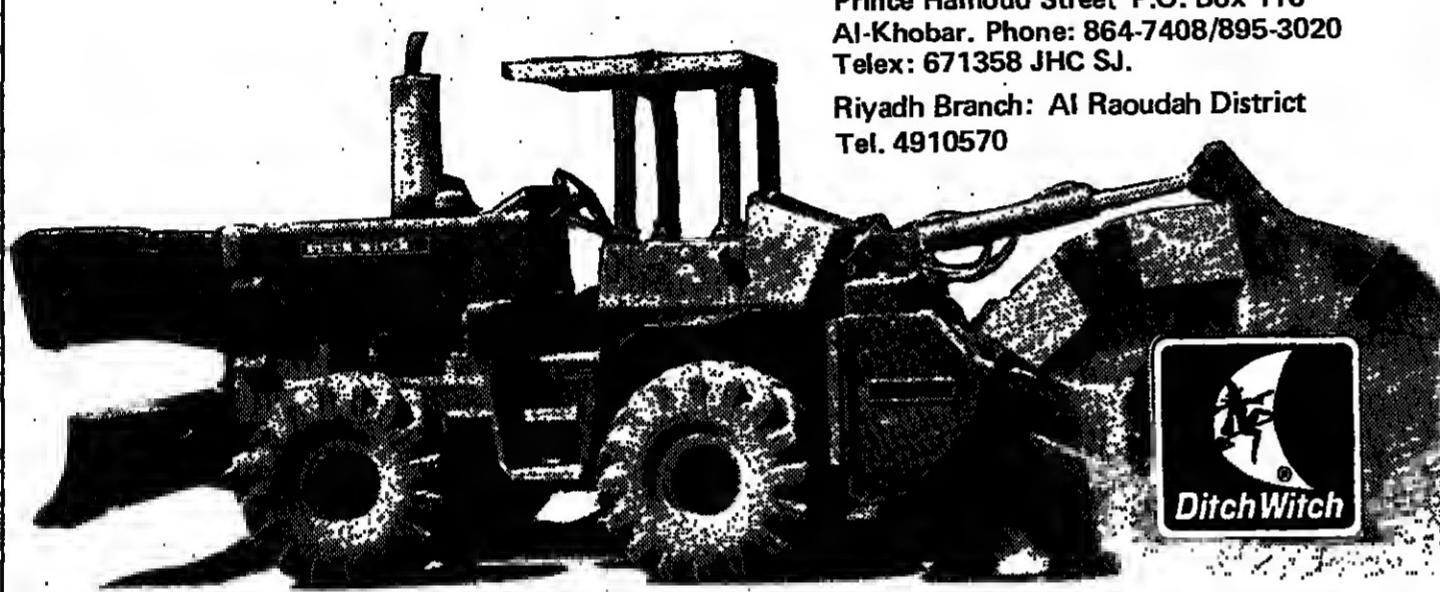
Kingdomwide. All of whom have found in DITCH WITCH, the practical, radical solution to their rock trenching problems at lower costs and higher speeds.

Trenching Capacity :  
Width 20 cm x Depth 100 cm  
in Rock of 1,000 kgs/cm 2 strength

For further information, please contact:

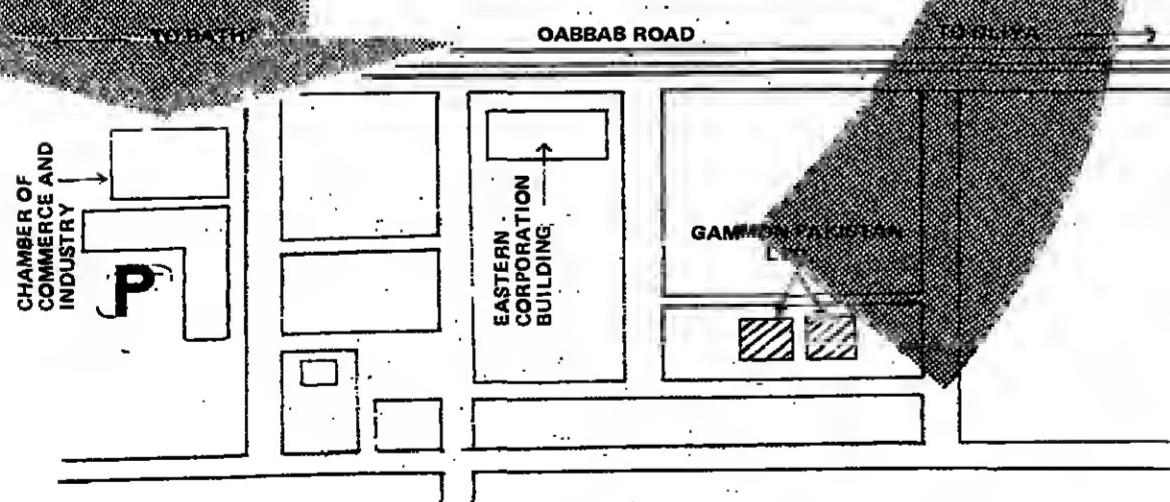
**ABDULLA AL-HOGAIL EST.**  
Prince Hamoud Street P.O. Box 116  
Al-Khobar. Phone: 864-7408/895-3020  
Telex: 671358 JHC SJ.

Riyadh Branch: Al Raoudah District  
Tel. 4910570



# We have Moved

To our new premises off Dabab Road  
near Riyadh Chamber of Commerce  
& Industry



Effective June 12, 1982 our telephone numbers will change as under:

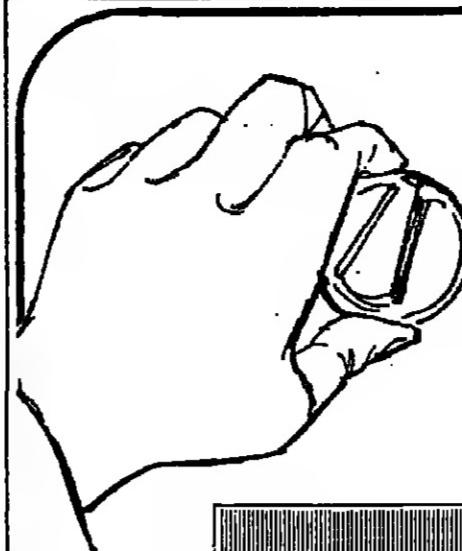
Old Telephone Numbers	New Telephone Number
4761147 4765386 4778002	4043136



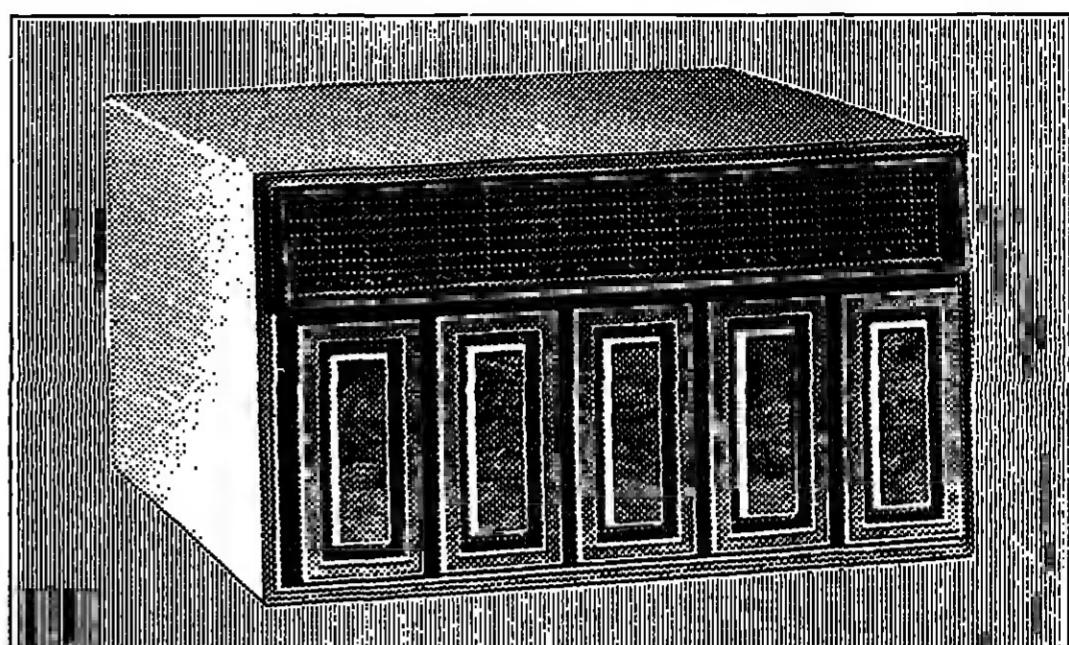
**GAMMON PAKISTAN LTD.**  
P.O.BOX 2230 RIYADH - SAUDI ARABIA  
CABLES: GAMMONCO

Our Telex Number 202009 GAMCO SJ remains unchanged.

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air conditioner,  
Turn off summer**



**Prompt delivery, fast installation!**

- Complete range of sizes in stock now.
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**Attention:  
Merchants in the  
Western Province...**

The Jeddah Chamber of Commerce is embarking on an innovative new warehouse program for the Business Merchants in Jeddah, Makkah, Taif and Madinah.

Zamil-Soulé is pleased to state that we have been selected as an approved In-Kingdom Manufacturer and Supplier of Warehouse Buildings by the Chamber of Commerce.

We are looking forward to meeting with you and discussing your specific warehouse needs.

Zamil-Soulé has built a reputation of manufacturing and supplying high quality products, delivered to job site on schedule; and at competitive prices.

Contact: Zamil-Soulé Steel Buildings Co. Ltd.  
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Telephone Nos. 6600012 and 6693105  
Telex No: 400626 ZSBLDG SJ.



In-Kingdom Manufacturer  
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by the Chamber of Commerce



**Zamil-Soulé Steel Buildings Company Limited**

Head Office: Domman Industrial Estate, P.O. Box 270, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 8579456/657/1291. Telex: 601414 BLDG SJ.  
Riyadh Office: Farasid Street, P.O. Box 251, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 4764602/4764650. Telex: 200436 ZAMIL SJ.  
Jeddah Office: 2nd Floor Zouayy-Mohay Building, Polestar And Modena Road, P.O. Box 8076, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 6600012/6693105. Telex: 400626 BLDG SJ.  
London Office: A.H. Al-Zamil & Sons (U.K.) Ltd., 363 Park West, Edgware Road, London W2, England. Telephone: 01-256 3887. Telex: 290067 SLAVE G.  
Houston Office: A.H. Al-Zamil Co. Inc., 2411 Fountainview, Suite 205, Houston, Texas 77057, U.S.A. Telephone: 713-977 3699. Telex: 774227 INTERFIELD.

An Al-Zamil Company



**The employees and management  
of  
BELL CANADA  
express their great sorrow on the  
passing away of  
H.M. KING  
KHALID BIN ABDUL AZIZ,  
leader of the Saudi Arabian people.**

**May Allah rest his soul  
in peace and grant strength  
to the members of the  
Royal Family  
and the people of the Kingdom  
on this loss.**

**BELL CANADA**

**WANTED****STOCK CONTROLLER**

With knowledge of Building materials. Must possess:

1. Valid Saudi Driving Licence
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Company based in Al Khobar. Terms and Conditions are excellent and promotion opportunities are very good for the right person.

Please reply to: General Manager  
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JEDDAH BRANCH: MEDINA ROAD KILO 14 TEL 6830931**NEW LUXURY FLAT FOR RENT**

4-room flat in private villa with 2 bathrooms, city water and telephone. Centrally located between Madina Road and Saudia City. Ideal for expatriate manager.

Call Jeddah Tel: 6835334 OR Al Khobar 8641830.  
Available immediately. Reasonably priced.**EXECUTIVE VILLA FOR RENT**Located in northwest Jeddah with two telephone lines.  
Ideal for office or residence. Call:  
**MR. DUSTY CANON,**  
TEL: 682-2102,**AL BABTA IN**

Trading Industry &amp; Contracting Co.

PLEASE NOTE THAT  
WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT  
OUR TELEPHONE NUMBERS  
HAVE BEEN CHANGED TO :**4028012**

5 LINES BY ONE NUMBER

RIYADH SAUDI ARABIA P.O BOX 181  
TELEX 201174 BABTAN SJ.**URGENT REQUIREMENT FOR AN ENGLISH / ARABIC SECRETARY**

A highly qualified bilingual SECRETARY

is required (English/Arabic and vice versa) with five years experience.

Should have the ability to do various secretarial jobs required, using their initiative in the absence of the manager.

Applications must be made in writing, identifying the job being applied for and its reference number.

Enclose COPIES ONLY of qualifications, diplomas and school leaving certificates.

Applications must reach our offices by 28-6-1982 and to be addressed to:

SENIOR RECRUITMENT OFFICER,  
P. O. BOX: 9515 — JEDDAH.**PILOT AVAILABLE**AMERICAN AIRLINE TRANSPORT.  
INTERNATIONALLY EXPERIENCED. AIRLINE AND CORPORATE. CAPTAIN OR CO-PILOT.  
HYAMS, P. O. BOX: 1021, JEDDAH,  
SAUDI ARABIA.**YANBU FURNISHED APARTMENTS**

FULLY FURNISHED APARTMENTS AVAILABLE IN CITY OF YANBU. CENTRAL LOCATION. FURNISHED AND DECORATED TO HIGH STANDARDS. FULL MAINTENANCE SERVICES INCLUDED. CALL—RED SEA OFFICE, BUILDING SERVICES DIVISION YANBU (04) 322 8194

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891634/640/644  
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LAMAH ESTABLISHMENT

announces an immediate vacancy for the job of;

**SALES OFFICE SECRETARY**

## Requirements:

- GOOD command of both spoken and written Arabic and English
- GOOD command of Arabic and English typing
- Willingness to customer service
- Saudi Nationals preferred, other Nationalities with transferable Iqama.

For the right person we offer interesting job with good possibilities for advancement in a growing new organization.

Apply in writing to:

Lamah Establishment  
Marketing Manager  
P.O.Box: 4814  
Riyadh.**ANNOUNCEMENT**

TELEFONAKTIEBOLAGET LM ERICSSON SAUDI ARABIA BRANCH HEREBY INFORMS ALL CONCERNED THAT OUR EMPLOYEE MR. RAFIC ZEIDAN, A LEBANESE NATIONAL, HOLDER OF LEBANESE PASSPORT NO: 397085 HAS RESIGNED FROM OUR SERVICE WITH EFFECT FROM 820603.

WE REQUEST INDIVIDUALS/ORGANIZATIONS HAVING ANY CLAIMS AGAINST MR. ZEIDAN TO SUBMIT THEIR CLAIMS NO LATER THAN 7 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THIS PUBLICATION.

NO CLAIMS WILL BE ACCEPTED AFTER THIS PERIOD.

TELEFONAKTIEBOLAGET LM ERICSSON,  
SAUDI ARABIA BRANCH  
P.O. BOX 6121,  
RIYADH,  
TELEPHONE NO: 01/478-4441**Our Table Lamps are different at American Furniture****3-WAY BULB****30 70 100 WATT**AL ASAAD TRADING EST.  
Prince Fahad St., near Child Land,  
Telephone: 671-1539, Jeddah.**Jeddah Accommodation**SINGLE, DOUBLE & BUNK ROOMS FOR RENT  
IN FULLY SERVICED CAMP, NORTH JEDDAH,  
5 KM FROM NEW AIRPORT BY RED SEA.  
RATES INCLUDE ALL MEALS, LAUNDRY AND  
USE OF LARGE POOL, SQUASH, TENNIS AND  
VIDEO. ONLY COMPANIES NEED APPLY.

FOR FURTHER DETAILS PLEASE PHONE 6673968

**WANTED**

SAUDI-BASED MARKETING PARTNER FOR MANPOWER SUPPLY AND/OR MANAGEMENT OF CONTRACT WORKERS. OUR COMPANY CAN SUPPLY MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS IN SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITY, TOP QUALITY, COMPETITIVE PRICE AND FAST DEPLOYMENT.

CONTACT:  
MR. FIORELLO M. PANOPIO,  
Al-Harithy Prestige Hotel, Tel: 667-0520, 660-2364, 667-0540.  
(8.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. until June 21, 1982).**FOR IMMEDIATE SALE**

3 Manitowoc 4600 Vicon Crawler Draglines, S/N's 46303, 46302, and 46246 powered by CAT D 379 Diesel Engines, 7 CY, 240 TON W/ 140', No. 33 Boom, Pendants, Sheaves, Fairleads, 7 CY ESCO Bucket, Vicon Controls, 26' Crawlers, 60" Shoes, Good Condition, Good Undercarriage.

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9441 US 190 FREEWAY, SUITE 100 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75243 • 214/680-3630 • TELE 673-9870**NEEDED**

A LEADING SAUDI COMPANY WISHES TO EMPLOY A PROJECT MANAGER TO UNDERTAKE THE MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF A TURNKEY INDUSTRIAL PROJECT IN JEDDAH. CANDIDATES:

1. SHOULD HAVE SENIOR ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING BACKGROUND WITH CIVIL ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE.
2. A MINIMUM OF 10 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN A MANAGERIAL POSITION WITH 3 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN THE KINGDOM.
3. A TRANSFERABLE IQAMA.

INTERESTED CANDIDATES, PLEASE CONTACT  
MR. CLAUDIO PANESA, P.O.BOX: 733, RIYADH,  
TELEPHONES: 477-7079 — 477-1502 — 477-0917.**STAFF WANTED**

## OFFICE MANAGER

BS/BA Degree in Business Administration. Work background should include experience in: Finance, Accounting and Personnel from formulation of control systems through development of supporting Procedures.

## ACCOUNTANT / BOOK-KEEPERS

Knowledge of GOSI regulations, English/Arabic Language capacity, and able to operate 10 key adding machine by touch system. Appropriate educational background. Valid Saudi Driving License.

## TRANSLATOR / TYPISTS

Capable of English/Arabic — Arabic/English translation with rapid accurate typing capability in both languages. Valid Saudi Driving License.

## HANDYMAN

Individual to live in housing compound; act as guard; perform light maintenance; care of grounds; and drive employee dependents to schools and shopping areas.

Applicants must possess valid Saudi Driving License and speak either English or Arabic.

## DRAFTSMAN

Completion of technical training and several years in power generation/transmission operations.

Qualified applicants with transferable Iqamas are invited to submit their applications to Personnel Manager P.O.Box: 4189, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Saudis preferred.

**POSITION WANTED**

Senior Civil Engineer having Master's degree and Professional Engineer's licence from U.S.A. and with 20 years experience in U.S.A. and Middle East is immediately available for employment in Riyadh/Jeddah. Transferable Iqama. Contact: Dammam. Tel: 826-6859 - 833-0201.

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RAMP PASS FOR RIYADH AIRPORT FOR  
MR. MANUEL VISPRES  
IF FOUND PLEASE CONTACT  
CAPT.E.KOCH  
CIMBER AIR  
TEL: 4647647 EXT 727

**WANTED**

**MANAGER (Electrical Div.)**  
\* Must have a B.S. in Electrical Engineering  
\* Must have fifteen years experience in heavy and sophisticated electrical construction. Also has design experience.  
\* Experienced in estimating, tendering and executing any electrical project  
\* Must have transferable Iqama.  
\* Terms are negotiable.  
Please contact Mr. Ibrahim on Phone: 8942502, 8947535.  
P.O.Box 733, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia.

**REQUIRED FOLLOWING  
USED VEHICLES IN GOOD CONDITION**  
• 2 Toyota 26 Seater Coaster Buses  
• 3 Slightly Used Mazda 929 L Cars  
• 1 Toyota, Mazda Or Dyna 3 Toner Truck  
• 1 Dump Truck  
Please Contact Al Rifah Est.  
Tel: 4630338  
4655016  
BETWEEN 9 AM TO 1 PM  
4 PM TO 8 PM

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on June 17**

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**ELIMINATE COSTLY IMPORT DELAYS !**

By making sure that you include both your telephone, P.O. Box No. and telex numbers on all your relevant documentation.

It means faster delivery to you.

**MARNEWS Market Place****FOR SALE**

1. Mercedes Truck Model 1113 with 3 ton Atlas Crane. Completely reconditioned.
  2. Mazda Truck E2000 Model 1979.
  3. Wild Theodolite & Levelling Machine Complete.
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MR. BAWAKHAR, TEL: 644-0681 (6 p.m. to 8.30 p.m.)  
MR. MOHD. SAEED AZHAR, TEL: 680-2836.  
(8.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.)

**Wanted Tailors**

SHOULD HAVE GOOD EXPERIENCE IN TAILORING,  
ALL KINDS OF LADIES' DRESSES.  
SUITABLE PERSONS WITH TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS,  
PLEASE CONTACT:

PHONE NO. 632-4800 — JEDDAH.

**Position Wanted**

By Senior Accounts Assistant/Cashier holding transferable Iqama seeks immediate employment. 25 years' experience in European concern. Typist with the knowledge of shorthand. Presently working as Telex Operator.

Please Contact:  
C. N. RAO, P.O. Box: 2644, Tel: 643-8651, 644-5026, Jeddah.  
Telex No. 401702 TRMC SJ.

**PASSPORT LOST**

NAME: Martin Marc Robillard  
NATIONALITY: Canadian  
PASSPORT NUMBER: MA 226288  
PASSPORT ISSUED AT: Toronto, Canada  
PASSPORT ISSUED ON: 10 March 1980

IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL 454-7408 (Riyadh)

VACANCY FOR WATER ENGINEER IN LOCAL CONSULTANT OFFICE - RIYADH. MINIMUM 3 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN DESIGN / DETAIL POTABLE WATER AND DRIP IRRIGATION SYSTEMS. CALL MR. MOKHTAR FATHALLAH TEL: 4914391 / 4918695

**HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO.LTD., JEDDAH**

AGENTS OF



ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

**MV. MUTSU MARU voy: 79**

WITH CARS  
ON 14-6-1982 (E.T.D. 15-6-1982)

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:  
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZIA CENTRE  
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)  
CABLE: ZANALREZASHIP  
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ, PHONE: 6422233 EXT. 313-360-298

**CAUTIONARY NOTICE IN SAUDI ARABIA**

NOTICE is hereby given that SNAMPROGETTI S.p.A. a company organized under law of the Italian Republic, of Corso Venezia 16 - MILAN, Italy, are the sole Owners and exclusive Proprietors of the Invention entitled:

"RECOVERING CONDENSABLES FROM NATURAL GAS"

It is based upon the Italian Patent Application No. 22779/A81 filed on July 7, 1981 in the name of SNAMPROGETTI S.p.A.

The Inventors are: Cesare FABBRI (Engineer of Italian nationality) residing in MILAN (Italy) - Via Vellazze 115; Gianfranco BELLITTO (Chemical Engineer of Italian nationality) residing in MILAN (Italy) - Via Rogoredo 113; Giuseppe LA MANTIA (Chemical Engineer of Italian nationality) residing at CASSANO d. ADDA (Milan-Italy) - Via Galilei 1; Biagio FAILLA (Chemical Engineer of Italian Nationality) residing in MILAN (Italy) - Via Boeri 3.

Abstract of the Invention: To recover condensates from natural gas the raw gas is sent to a high-pressure separator (4) and the incondensable gas is sent to the first stage of an expansion turbine (16) and expanded to a pressure nearly equal to that of the head of a fractionation column (25, 28, 29) composed of three sections, top (25), intermediate (29) and bottom (28). The liquids from the separator (4) are expanded in a second separator (14) and fed to the bottom section (28). The gas from the second separator (14) is mixed with the exhaust from the first turbine stage (16) and fed to the lower portion of the top section (25) to the head of which there is sent the liquid issuing from the intermediate section (29). The latter receives the exhaust from the second turbine stage (36) which is fed by the gas from the top section (25) head. The liquid on the bottom of the top section (25) is fed to the bottom section (28). The residual gas is drawn from the top of the intermediate section (29) is compressed by the coaxial compressor to the turbine whereas the condensates are drawn from the bottom section (28).

The said Owners claim all rights in respect of the above invention and will take all legal steps against any Person, Firm or Corporation infringing their rights in the said invention in SAUDI ARABIA.

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**FINAL  
DEPARTURE**

Abdul Latif Jameel Company Limited  
announces the final departure of Mr. Ranjit Rathod, British National, whose photograph is shown here, on an exit only visa.

Claims, if any, against the above person should be made within seven days from publication of this notice.  
P.O. Box 248, شرکة عبد اللطيف جميل المحدودة  
JEDDAH. ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL COMPANY LTD

Albank Alsaudi  
Alhollandi

**NOTICE**

Albank Alsaudi Alhollandi announces that exit/re-entry visa was issued to their employee Mr. Kenneth William Barnes, British National, holding Passport No. M-192755 (Iqama No. 3/55416 dated 17.4.1401 H). He has not return to work since then and has subsequently resigned. Albank Alsaudi Alhollandi is no longer responsible for any dealings or acts of the above mentioned employee and hereby warns all prospective employers that having any dealings with him will be in contravention of the Kingdom's labour laws.

**NOTICE**

THE NATIONAL SHIPPING COMPANY OF SAUDI ARABIA HEREBY ANNOUNCES THAT ITS EMPLOYEE, MR. RONALD CATTRELL OF BRITISH NATIONALITY, PASSPORT NO. 72158, IQAMA NO. 1164 DATED 22/1/1401H, IS BEING GRANTED AN EXIT-ONLY VISA.

ANYONE HAVING ANY CLAIMS AGAINST HIM SHOULD CONTACT THE COMPANY WITHIN ONE WEEK OF THE APPEARANCE OF THIS NOTICE IN THE PRESS. AFTER THAT DATE, THE COMPANY WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LIABILITY ON THE ABOVE-SAID EMPLOYEE.

THE NATIONAL SHIPPING COMPANY OF SAUDI ARABIA

**REQUIRED**

A LEADING CONSTRUCTION COMPANY REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING EXPERIENCED AND QUALIFIED STAFF:

Engineering Coordinator

To Vice President of Operations,  
Fully experienced in Construction Industry.

Project Managers

For General Construction Works,  
experience in Saudi Arabia on projects value over 50 million Saudi Riyals.

Project Superintendent /  
Section Engineers

Fully Experienced in Construction.

Planning Engineers

With minimum 7 years experience  
CMP/PERT office & sites.

Quantity Surveyor/  
Measurement Engineer

General Contractors office duties  
including producing quantities,  
under supervision, from drawings  
and specifications, material scheduling.

All preferred with transferable Iqamas.  
Those who have applied before  
need not reapply.

Applicants are invited to post their applications to:

P.O.BOX: 2824 RIYADH  
ATTN: Mr. Richard S. Moniak  
Telephone: 477-4040  
Ext. 1001 (Secretary)

